



**عنوان درس:** زبان تخصصی ۲ متون برنامه ریزی، زبان تخصصی ۲ متون روزنامه نگاری، زبان تخصصی ۲ متون روابط عمومی، زبان تخصصی مطالعه متون رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: علوم اجتماعی (پژوهشگری علوم اجتماعی)، علوم اجتماعی (تعاون و رفاه اجتماعی) (۱۲۱۲۰۰۲ - ، علوم اجتماعی (مددکاری اجتماعی) (۱۲۲۲۱۶۳ - ، علوم اجتماعی (برنامه ریزی اجتماعی تعاون و رفاه) (۱۲۲۲۱۹۸ - ، علوم ارتباطات اجتماعی (روزنامه نگاری) (۱۲۲۲۳۱۴ - ، علوم ارتباطات اجتماعی (روابط عمومی) (۱۲۲۲۴۴۰)

1-The managers finally agreed on the new scheme without any further argument. 'Argument' means..... .

1. quarrel                      2. agreement                      3. acceptance                      4. confirmation

2-The patient was perceived to have difficulty in walking. 'Perceived' means..... .

1. ignored                      2. confused                      3. observed                      4. misunderstood

3-Auguste Comte, the.....of sociology, defined sociology as the science of society and for most sociologists this is probably the best simple definition.

1. user                      2. father                      3. writer                      4. mother

4-A society has a common set of laws, customs, a heritage, a class structure, and a host of..... .

1. insights                      2. institutes                      3. industries                      4. institutions

5-She always exaggerates to make her stories more amusing. 'Exaggerates' means '.....beyond the truth' .

1. rejects                      2. shortens                      3. evaluates                      4. stretches

6-One way to understand anything complex is to make a model of it by first reducing it to its..... and then adding meat to it to make it more representative of the real thing.

1. full shape                      2. complete figure                      3. barest skeleton                      4. developed form

7-Those who reject the consensus are labeled criminals, deviants, or radicals, since they are understood to be a threat to the continuation of the social system. 'Since' means..... .

1. because                      2. although                      3. reason                      4. time

8-They will.....meet each other today to solve their problems.

1. define                      2. definite                      3. definitely                      4. definition

9-Students are not allowed to talk to each other during the exam. 'Allowed' means..... .

1. observed                      2. controlled                      3. prevented                      4. permitted

10-He tried to get to the notch he hoped to reach. 'Notch' means..... .

1. attachment                      2. achievement                      3. desert                      4. valley

11-Those who now use the conflict model of society focus on how society today is organized for..... and how that organization has developed historically.

1. the poor                      2. the laborers                      3. the powerful                      4. the powerless



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12-I tried hard to.....her to change her mind.

1. influence                      2. influences                      3. influential                      4. influentially

13-Interaction is defined as .....social action, and this is what interactionists regard society as.

1. same                      2. mutual                      3. unusual                      4. individual

14-The president made a(n).....visit to their university.

1. accidents                      2. accidental                      3. casually                      4. accidentally

15-There was a heavy traffic and consequently I was late. 'Consequently' means..... .

1. besides                      2. afterwards                      3. thereafter                      4. therefore

16-Society is a form of organization, i.e. in one sense it is like all other organizations. 'It' refers to.....

1. society                      2. form                      3. sense                      4. organization

17-Do you know the exact.....of that mountain?

1. high                      2. highly                      3. height                      4. heighten

18-A society is a large social grouping that.....the same geographical territory and is subject to the same political authority and dominant cultural expectations.

1. confines                      2. shares                      3. separates                      4. differentiates

19-Sociologists study human societies and their social interactions in order to develop theories of how human behavior is shaped by ..... and how, in turn, group life is affected by individuals.

1. persons                      2. life group                      3. group life                      4. individuals

20-Can a computer.....numbers much faster than a manual..... .

1. calculate/ calculator                      2. calculates/ calculator  
3. calculate/ calculation                      4. calculation/ calculated

21-There are some places around big cities known as.....settlements, where homeless people live.

1. squatter                      2. terrified                      3. wealthy                      4. developed

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22- Industrial societies rely on new inventions that.....agricultural and industrial production and on new sources of energy such as steam.

1. ignore                      2. postpone                      3. threaten                      4. facilitate

23- The teacher asked us to.....some long passages into brief summaries.

1. expand                      2. condense                      3. enlarge                      4. increase

24- Herbert Spencer believed that society, like a biological organism, has various.....that work to ensure the stability and survival of the entire society.

1. same organs                      2. different bits  
3. independent parts                      4. interdependent parts

25- In the Marxian framework, class conflict is the struggle between the capitalist class, or bourgeoisie, and the working class, or.....

1. prohibited                      2. proletariat                      3. prolonged                      4. proposed

26- Interactionists view society, then, not so much as something people are born into but more as something people are constantly shaping in their every day lives. 'People are constantly shaping in their every day lives' means..... .

1. بطور مداوم هر روز در زندگی مردم اتفاق می افتد                      2. مردم هر روز بطور مداوم زندگی می کنند  
3. مردم بطور مداوم در زندگی روزانه خود شکل می دهند                      4. اشکال متغیر و متنوع هر روز در زندگی افراد رخ می دهد

27- Consequently, different perspectives have emerged within the various societies. 'Different perspectives have emerged' means..... .

1. دیدگاه های متفاوت پدیدار شده اند                      2. انواع جلسات به وجود آمد  
3. اختلافات زیاد وجود دارد                      4. تظاهرات متنوع در بر داشت

28- Imagine life in a preindustrial, traditional society. 'Traditional' means..... .

1. صنعتی                      2. سنتی                      3. اجتماعی                      4. پیشرفته

29- The excessive use of land has impoverished the soil. 'Has impoverished' means..... .

1. قوی کرده است                      2. تغییر داده است                      3. ثابت نگه داشته است                      4. ضعیف کرده است

30- Like Durkheim, Marx, and Weber, Simmel had a significant influence on the development of sociology and contemporary social theory. 'Contemporary' means..... .

1. معاصر                      2. قدیم                      3. آینده                      4. باستانی



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