

پیامبر اعظم (ص): آنکه در جست و جوی دانش بیرون رود، در راه خداست تا آنگاه که باز گردد.

Find the correct answers (a, b, c, or d) and mark them on your answer sheets.

- The recent inflation in that country has greatly .....the lives of the poor.  
a. affect                      b. affects                      c. affected                      d. affecting
- One of the punishments for students who don't obey the rules is..... from school.  
a. employment              b. emigration              c. entertainment              d. expulsion
- They are more concerned with ..... than quantity.  
a. quality                      b. amount                      c. number                      d. weight
- You should first study the main points and then the ..... ones.  
a. minor                      b. major                      c. real                      d. original
- Society, in summary, is a social..... , and, as such, it is characterized by interaction and social patterns.  
a. firm                      b. office                      c. company                      d. organization
- Finally, he could find a stable job in a big factory. 'Stable' means.....  
a. mixed                      b. fixed                      c. unfixed                      d. changeable
- A person who has been chosen to act in place of one or more others is called a .....  
a. president                      b. sociologist                      c. psychologist                      d. representative
- A person favoring thorough political or social reform and holding extreme views is .....  
a. judge                      b. radical                      c. criminal                      d. lawyer
- A model airplane is a ..... version of a highly complex piece of machinery.  
a. huge                      b. complex                      c. simplified                      d. sophisticated
- Their new math teacher can solve mathematical problems.....  
a. create                      b. creates                      c. creative                      d. creatively
- It seems inevitable that our football team will win the next game. 'Inevitable' means.....  
a. sure                      b. wrong                      c. uncertain                      d. inaccurate

12. Max Weber saw society as an arena of conflict where individuals and ..... try to achieve their will, often at the expense of others.

- a. colleges                      b. classes                      c. high schools                      d. universities

13. In negotiation, individuals should have enough .....

- a. flex                      b. flexibility                      c. flexible                      d. flexibly

14. For interactionists, society is..... , always changing.

- a. fixed                      b. dynamic                      c. invariable                      d. unchangeable

15. Can the best student .....this instruction to me?

- a. simple                      b. simply                      c. simplify                      d. simplicity

16. Her behavior will increase..... among the children, i. e. , other children will show angry disagreement about her behavior.

- a. dissension                      b. consideration                      c. connection                      d. entertainment

17. Patterns play an important..... in every model of society.

- a. rule                      b. role                      c. rail                      d. roll

18. I don't believe it. It is just a **hearsay**. 'Hearsay' means.....

- a. fact                      b. truth                      c. accuracy                      d. rumour

19. Sociology is the systematic..... of human society and social interaction.

- a. study                      b. habit                      c. custom                      d. knowledge

20. Those buildings were occupied by the **squatters**. 'Squatters' means..... people.

- a. rich                      b. educated                      c. homeless                      d. wealthy

21. Herbert Spencer believed that society has various interdependent parts, like family and economy, that work to ensure the .....and survival of the entire society.

- a. majority                      b. elimination                      c. stability                      d. separation

22. What I said is an..... of the price not the exact one.

- a. approximate                      b. approximation  
c. approximated                      d. approximately

23. Karl Marx believed that conflict, especially class conflict, is..... in order to produce social change and a better society.

- a. necessary                      b. not necessary                      c. impossible                      d. forbidden

24. The questions on this page are very difficult and .....

- a. confuse                      b. confusion                      c. confusing                      d. confuses

25. A model of society is a general approach to society, a set of assumptions sociologists make to do analysis and **research**. 'Research' means.....

- الف. تحلیل                      ب. پژوهش                      ج. ترغیب                      د. تفکیک

26. Most societies are transitional: they are somewhere between **agrarian** and industrial and have elements of both types. 'Agrarian' means.....

- الف. اقتصادی                      ب. غیرصنعتی                      ج. کشاورزی                      د. صنعتی

27. At the same time, many people shifted from being producer to being **consumer**. 'Consumer' means.....

- الف. مصرف کننده                      ب. عمده فروش                      ج. تولید کننده                      د. توزیع کننده

28. Auguste Comte is considered to be the "**founder** of society". 'Founder' means.....

- الف تغییر دهنده                      ب. مخرب                      ج. مکتشف                      د. بنیانگذار

29. George Simmel analyzed the impact of industrialization and **urbanization** on people's lives. 'Urbanization' means.....

- الف. صحرانشینی                      ب. بیابانگردی                      ج. روستانشینی                      د. شهرنشینی

30. Our literary **heritage** should be persuaded and taught to our children. 'Heritage' means.....

- الف. میراث                      ب. متهم                      ج. متوفی                      د. وارث