

تعداد

زمان آن

نام درس: مقدمات جغرافیا به زبان خارجه (۲)

رشته تحصیلی: جغرافیا

کد درس: ۱۲۱۲۰۰۷-۱۲۱۲۰۰۳

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- دانشجوی گرامی: لطفاً، گزینه ۱ را در قسمت کد سری سؤال برگه پاسخنامه خود، علامت بزنید. بدیهی است، مسئولیت این امر بر عهده شما خواهد بود.
- استفاده از فرهنگ لغت مجاز نیست.
- این آزمون نمره منفی ندارد.

A. Answer the following items by choosing the best choice

1. It does not have a uniform rate of increase, because those who are added to the population have babies themselves. "It" refers to
a. doubling time b. population base c. exponential growth d. population explosion
2. Demographic describes a country's passage through the industrial revolution and transforming its growth pattern.
a. cycles b. transition c. base d. change
3. Geographers share an interest in relationships on and near the surface of the earth.
a. sanitation b. agrarian c. static d. spatial
4. It involves permanent relocation, a leaving behind of the old, and a new beginning. "It" refers to
a. migration b. oppression c. domination d. contraception
5. Which of the following items is appropriate English equivalent for فرصت های شغلی
a. armed conflicts b. material circumstances
c. employment opportunities d. oppressive government
6. The few demands for the new car have brought about a considerable slowdown. "Slowdown"
a. consideration b. definition c. reduction d. production

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7. Which of the following items is the point at which a tributary joins the main stream: /
- a. confluence b. till c. river d. valley
8. The process of the spreading of an idea or innovation from its source to other cultures is the process of cultural
- a. domestication b. diffusion c. management d. communication
9. Which of the following items is appropriate English equivalent for فروشت سنگین
- a. heavy duty b. prevailing modes c. heavy leaching d. chief washing
10. Another very obvious influence on the location of industry is the market. "Market" means
- a. معدن b. نیروی کار c. سرمایه d. بازار
11. The term has been derived from a city- state in the Peloponnesus in Greece, which still survives as a town.
- a. population b. metropolis c. megalopolis d. milpa agriculture
12. Import restrictions may force manufacturers to move their factories to destination countries. "Restrictions" means
- a. مشوق ها b. الزام ها c. سرمایه ها d. محدودیت ها
13. Which of the following items is appropriate English equivalent for شبکه های حمل و نقل
- a. channel networks b. transport networks
c. distribution networks d. precision networks
14. It accelerated industrialization and diffused the process from certain areas of innovation to other parts of the world. "It" refers to
- a. Industrial revolution b. Agricultural revolution
c. population migration d. Railroad development

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15. It is the sole right to supply or trade in some good or service. "It" refers to
- a. complex b. monopoly c. know-how d. invention
16. Which of the following items is appropriate equivalent for *capital*:
- a. substitute b. make up for c. wealth d. patronage
17. In North America there are emerging megalopolitan region including Montreal – Toronto – Windsor
- a. areas b. towns c. cities d. conurbations
18. A certain kind of occur when a sprawling city absorbs rural countryside and transforms it into suburbs.
- a. immigration b. urbanization c. decentralization d. agglomeration
19. Which of the following item is appropriate equivalent for *badly – built overcrowded buildings of cities*:
- a. teeming b. slums c. shed d. barn
20. In certain countries the difference between rural and urban settlements is primarily a matter of function. "Function" means
- a. شان و منزلت b. جایگاه c. عملکرد d. انبوهیت
21. It is any form of human habitation, usually implying more than one house. "It" refers to
- a. hamlet b. settlement c. quarter d. village
22. City is not simply disorganized, random of buildings and people.
- a. accumulate b. accumulating c. accumulation d. accumulately
23. Which of the following items is appropriate keyword for "*the areas of influence of a city including both coastal and inland towns*"
- a. hinterland b. intrametropolitan c. country d. municipality

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24. Today expansionist behavior of powerful countries is confined mainly to territories.

- a. continuity b. contiguously c. contiguous d. contiguity

25. In Canada, settlements with more than one thousand people are classified as

- a. rural b. urban c. farmstead d. countryside

B. Translate the following passages into Persian.

- I A recent report by the World Bank suggests that world population will continue its rapid growth for some time, but that its rate of increase will begin to slow down during the 21st century. (1)
- II The high birth rates of so many of so many of the world's countries fuel the population explosion, in our life time, population changes has become a synonym for population growth. (1)
- III The ancient farmers knew little about conservation – how to contain disease, how to keep the soil productive, how to fertilize, how to irrigate. (1)
- IV People migrate to urban areas with expectation of a better life, which all too often fail to materialize, particularly in the underdeveloped realms. (1)
- V Japanese farming villages are so tightly packed together, that only the narrowest passageways remain between the houses. This reflects the need to allocate every square meter of land to farming. (1)