

- The official counting of a country's population or other classes of things is called.....  
a. census                      b. persons                      c. individuals                      d. people
- A sudden and rapid expansion of population in a certain area is called population.....  
a. explosion                      b. rate                      c. base                      d. fall
- In Europe, the birthrate .....in large part, because of the effects of the Industrial Revolution.  
a. declined                      b. decline                      c. to decline                      d. decline to
- The natural growth of population is recorded as the.....between the number of births and the number of deaths during a specified period.  
a. difference                      b. differently                      c. differ                      d. different
- During the agrarian revolution, when farming methods improved, yields.....  
a. prevented                      b. increased                      c. reduced                      d. decreased
- The yearly average number of births per thousand is called.....birthrate.  
a. low                      b. extra                      c. crude                      d. spatial
- Japan which is comparatively a small island country has a population in.....of 120 million.  
a. exceed                      b. excessively                      c. excess                      d. excessive
- Environmental crises lead to large-scale.....  
a. migrated                      b. migrate                      c. migration                      d. migratory
- The act of sending someone away by force from a country is called.....  
a. expectation                      b. exception                      c. explosion                      d. expulsion
- The protestant refugees decided to.....in the North America.  
a. reside                      b. resident                      c. residential                      d. residence
- Farming for sale and profit is called.....  
a. accounting                      b. irrigation                      c. raw material                      d. cash cropping
- The graded sequence of things so that the ones next to each other are similar but the ones at either end are quite distinct is called.....  
a. separation                      b. variation                      c. continuum                      d. diffusion
- The person who raises animals whether for meat, milk, or wool is called.....  
a. butcher                      b. carpenter                      c. pastoralist                      d. worker
- Industries that produce perishable goods, e.g. dairies, will locate as near the market as they can. 'e.g.' means.....  
a. for example                      b. that is                      c. although                      d. however
- The substance intended for processing, fabrication, or manufacture is called.....  
a. floor worker                      b. finished goods                      c. assembling line                      d. raw material

16. Long before the **momentous** events of the second half of the 18<sup>th</sup> century occurred, industries already existed in many parts of the world. 'Momentous' means..... .
- a. unavailable      b. important      c. unimportant      d. available
17. Capital includes three elements: land, ....., and money.
- a. bank      b. trade      c. skill      d. labor
18. In industrializing Europe, there remain regions of isolation and .....
- a. location      b. innovation      c. stagnation      d. protection
19. Tehran is a great Asian..... .
- a. village      b. hamlet      c. amenity      d. metropolis
20. A new insurance **scheme** has been proposed for the people in rural areas. 'Scheme' means..... .
- a. plan      b. plant      c. plain      d. plane
21. It is completely evident that the study of natural landscapes is a.....matter.
- a. complicates      b. complicated      c. complicate      d. complication
22. Good learning strategies **enhance** a student's progress in his field. 'Enhance' means..... .
- a. decrease      b. fall      c. increase      d. fail
23. After he emigrated to Europe, my friend kept in touch with his **erstwhile** friends in Iran. 'Erstwhile' means..... .
- a. forgotten      b. former      c. new      d. later
24. Ecological studies **encompass** the interrelationships between all forms of life and the natural environment. 'Encompass' means..... .
- a. include      b. set aside      c. remove      d. put off
25. There are many **slums** in the southern parts of Tehran in which some poor people live. 'Slum' means..... .
- a. عمارت      b. آلونک      c. ویلا      d. قصر
26. As a result of urban development, the **fringes** of Tehran and Karaj are approaching each other. 'Fringes' means..... .
- a. مراکز      b. حاشیه ها      c. محلات      d. میدان ها
27. Numerous considerations are related to the location **decision making**. 'Decision making' means..... .
- a. تردید داشتن      b. تصمیم گیری      c. تغییر تصمیمات      d. برکناری
28. The most important **resources** of North America are its coal , petroleum, and natural gas supplies. 'Resources' means..... .
- a. معایب      b. منابع      c. منافع      d. مخازن

