



عنوان درس: متون تخصصی ۲، متون جغرافیای انسانی به زبان خارجه ۲

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: جغرافیا و برنامه ریزی شهری ۱۲۱۲۰۰۳ - ، جغرافیای انسانی (روستایی)، جغرافیای انسانی (شهری)، جغرافیای طبیعی (اقلیم شناسی)، جغرافیای طبیعی (ژئومورفولوژی) ۱۲۱۲۰۰۷

1-The expansion of human population has not been a linear .....

1. proceeded                      2. diminish                      3. process                      4. defuse

2-Before the end of the 10<sup>th</sup> century, Arabs crossed the equator and proved the equatorial regions to be .....

1. inhabitant                      2. inhabitable                      3. inhabit                      4. inhabitation

3- The high birth rates of so many of the world's countries fuel the population explosion.

1. decimate                      2. cause                      3. decrease                      4. future

4-A sudden outbreak of a large number of cases of an infectious disease is called .....

1. exodus                      2. sanitation                      3. famine                      4. epidemic

5-During the last two hundred years, Industrial Revolution and its consequences have fueled many social changes. "its" refer to .....

1. changes                      2. years  
3. Industrial Revolution                      4. revolution

6-Today life expectancy in many European and other western countries ..... 70 years.

1. exceeds                      2. excessive                      3. excess                      4. excessively

7-When geographers study population, they are interested not only in ..... distribution, but also in population structure.

1. spatially                      2. spatial                      3. special                      4. space



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8- Floods, storms, earthquakes, and other environmental ..... have caused large-scale migrations.

1. assets                      2. prospect                      3. expulsion                      4. hazards

9- An important ..... of suburbanization relates to internal access ability and movement.

1. catalyst                      2. wealth                      3. manifestation                      4. acquisition

10- In ....., forest patches are cleared for temporary cultivation of corn and other crops.

1. plant domestication                      2. milpa agriculture  
3. shifting agriculture                      4. subsistence agriculture

11- An innovation may ..... throughout the whole population, affecting all or most individuals in some way.

1. diffusely                      2. refuse                      3. diffusion                      4. diffuse

12- Another very obvious influence on the location of industry is the ..... where the products are to be sold.

1. market                      2. consumption                      3. labor force                      4. raw materials

13- When a commodity is very heavy and bulky, the proximity of the market is far more significant than when it is smaller and lighter.

1. depletion                      2. nearness                      3. dependency                      4. economy

14- When a strong earthquake occurs, several different kinds of seismic waves are ..... in all directions.

1. inland                      2. radiation                      3. impel                      4. radiated



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15- Machine capable of greater ..... were urgently needed, especially improved spinning and weaving equipment.

1. knowledge                      2. precipitation                      3. production                      4. acceleration

16- The ..... of cheap cars, has enabled the government to stop importing cars.

1. mass production                      2. accelerate  
3. monopolize                      4. industrial revolution

17- The production of synthetic rubber is a good example of ..... for a resource in short supply.

1. substitute                      2. substitution                      3. substantial                      4. substituted

18- The movement of people to towns and cities is called.....

1. Shantytown                      2. urbanite                      3. urban center                      4. urbanization

19- Many ..... such as museums, libraries, universities, hospitals and so on, attract people to urban centers.

1. regions                      2. amenities                      3. tenement                      4. suburban

20- Any form of human habitation, usually implying more than one house is called.....

1. hamlet                      2. quarter                      3. settlement                      4. village

21- In Africa, many countries must now cope with population growth of ..... dimensions.

1. unprecedented                      2. populous                      3. communal                      4. residential



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22- Cities are not simply disorganized, random accumulations of buildings and people.

1. extensive                      2. rational                      3. regular                      4. haphazard

23- The ..... of suburban areas can be planned according to choice and demands of their settlers.

1. layout                      2. account                      3. retail                      4. sprawl

24- The terms *urban* and *rural* have different ..... in different countries.

1. statistical                      2. conurbation                      3. connotations                      4. municipality

25- The capacity of early human communities to sustain themselves was enhanced by their knowledge of farming.

1. continued                      2. enclosed                      3. destroyed                      4. increased

-۲۶ Some researchers see sufficient evidence for a long-term decline in population growth rate to believe that they can predict it firmly.

۱. کاهش                      ۲. تغییر                      ۳. پیش بینی                      ۴. افزایش

-۲۷ Movement within a country tends to result from a less forceful stimulus than migration from one continent.

۱. محرک                      ۲. تحرک                      ۳. قحطی                      ۴. دافعه

-۲۸ Drought withers the vegetation, kills and drives off the wildlife, cuts off natural water supplies such as springs.

۱. سیلاب                      ۲. زراعت                      ۳. خشکسالی                      ۴. تخریب



تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰  
زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۶۰ تشریحی: ۰

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۲۹- Weber began with a set of assumptions in order to minimize the complexities of the real Europe.

- پیش‌بینی‌ها ۰۴ نتایج ۰۳ فرضیات ۰۲ شواهد ۰۱

۳۰- In Tanzania, the government tries to reduce the flow to the towns by restricting people's right to migrate there.

- افزایش دادن ۰۴ محدود کردن ۰۳ برقرار کردن ۰۲ پرداخت کردن ۰۱