

\* دانشجوی گرامی: لطفاً، گزینه ۱ را در قسمت کد سری سؤال برگه پاسخنامه خود، علامت بزینید.  
بدیهی است، مسئولیت این امر برعهده شما خواهد بود.  
\*\* استفاده از فرهنگ لغت مجاز نیست.  
\*\*\* این آزمون نمره منفی ندارد.

**A. Find the correct answers (a, b, c, or d).**

- This means that we are adding approximately 90 million inhabitants to the world's population every 12 months. 'Approximately' means .....  
a. exactly                      b. slowly                      c. quickly                      d. nearly
- The historical perspective suggests why the term explosion has come into use. 'Term' means .....  
a. letter                      b. paragraph                      c. world                      d. word
- To pay money by government to help an industry, to support the arts, or to keep prices down etc. means .....  
a. stabilize                      b. subsidize                      c. succumb                      d. succeed
- The combination of circumstances led to the ..... of the rate of population growth in Japan.  
a. stable                      b. stably                      c. stability                      d. stabilize
- In world history, there have been times when populations declined greatly and the number of deaths exceeded the number of births. 'Declined' means .....  
a. decreased                      b. increased                      c. raised                      d. exceeded
- The agrarian laws in that country did not allow individuals to own the farms they worked on. 'Agrarian' means .....  
a. of land                      b. of water                      c. of wind                      d. of money
- The change of population as a result of births, deaths and migration is called .....  
a. live birth                      b. growth rate                      c. demography                      d. population change

8. It is thought that millet was ..... to India from West Africa.  
a. introduce                      b. introduces                      c. introduced                      d. introductions
9. People migrate from one geographic realm to another for numerous reasons. 'Numerous' means .....  
a. one                                  b. many                                  c. no                                  d. a few
10. A person who leaves his native country to settle in another is called a(n) .....  
a. resident                              b. guide                              c. emigrant                              d. entrepreneur
11. Moslems believe that before Islam Allah had ..... himself through other prophets.  
a. manifest                              b. manifested                              c. manifestly                              d. manifestation
12. Tenancy farmers have to pay a large part of their ..... to the land owner.  
a. site                                      b. continuum                              c. income                              d. abode
13. Although farmers ..... the agricultural needs of city people, it is the city people who control the lives of farmers.  
a. produce                              b. producing                              c. productive                              d. productively
14. In the United States, there are areas in which prevailing wages are lower than they are elsewhere. 'they' refers to .....  
a. areas                                      b. states                                      c. United States                                      d. prevailing wages
15. Proximity to a good shopping center is an important criterion in choosing a place to live. 'Proximity' means .....  
a. nearness                              b. kindness                              c. sadness                              d. eagerness

16. The sequence of machines and workers along which a product moves as it is assembled in stages is called .....
- a. megalopolis                      b. depletion line                      c. assembly line                      d. manufacturing line
17. These momentous innovations had rapid effects. 'Momentous' means .....
- a. slow                      b. important                      c. unimportant                      d. low
18. People migrate to urban areas with expectations of a better life. Particularly in the underdeveloped realms. 'Particularly' means .....
- a. possibly                      b. specially                      c. slightly                      d. dangerously
19. There are many ..... in a big city such as cinemas, libraries, and parks.
- a. urbanites                      b. factories                      c. inflows                      d. amenities
20. Views taken from above the earth might show a large ..... area.
- a. urbanized                      b. urbanize                      c. urbanizes                      d. to urbanize
21. Farmers of the Soviet Union worked on communal lands. No one owned a piece of land. 'Communal' means .....
- a. shared                      b. alone                      c. private                      d. riched
22. You cannot intermingle oil and water; They remain separate. 'Intermingle' means .....
- a. separate                      b. destroy                      c. non residential                      d. mix together
23. To sell goods in shops to customers for their own use and not for selling to anyone else means .....
- a. demand                      b. retail                      c. increase                      d. coverage
24. We had a nice full cityscape of Tehran from Tochal. 'Cityscape' means .....
- a. مساحت شهر                      b. محدوده شهر                      c. منظره شهر                      d. جمعیت شهر

25. When farming methods improved, yields increased and distribution systems were bettered. 'Distribution' means .....

- a. توزیع                      b. کاشت                      c. داشت                      d. برداشت

26. Perhaps the chief motive of migration is economic and financial. 'Financial' means .....

- a. فرهنگی                      b. سیاسی                      c. مالی                      d. اجتماعی

27. People have been reconstructing the earthquake-ridden areas of Bam. 'Earthquake-ridden' means .....

- a. زلزله خیز                      b. زلزله زده                      c. زلزله آور                      d. بدون زلزله

28. We tend to think of agricultural geography in terms of cash cropping; i.e. farming for sale and profit. 'Cash cropping' means .....

- a. کشت دوباره                      b. کشت جایگزین                      c. کشت ادواری                      d. کشت تجاری

29. India's carpenters were artists as well as craftspeople. 'Craftspeople' means .....

- a. هنرمند                      b. نقاش                      c. صنعتگر                      d. دانش آموخته

30. If there were no traffic rules, towns and cities would fall in complete chaos. 'Chaos' means .....

- a. نظم                      b. آموشد                      c. آرامش                      d. هرج و مرج

بارم سوالات تشریحی: هر کدام ۱ نمره (جمعاً ۵ نمره)

**B- Translate the following parts into Persian.**

1. Furthermore, while there may be recorded declines in the growth rates of population in certain countries, some other areas show reverse trends.
2. A semi arid area from which surface soil is being or has been removed by the wind, especially where vegetation has been destroyed by improper cultivation, by animals or by droughts is called 'dust bowl'.
3. While our distant ancestors learned to plant crops, they also began to keep animals as livestock. Once again, we are uncertain about the time of changing from hunting to animal domestication.
4. Another factor in the location of industry is the availability of an energy supply. This used to be much more important than it is now.
5. Conversely, there are places in less-developed countries where industries have become established and conditions have differed greatly from other places.