



عنوان درس: متون تخصصی ۲، متون جغرافیای انسانی به زبان خارجه ۲

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: جغرافیا و برنامه ریزی شهری ۱۲۱۲۰۰۳ -، جغرافیای انسانی (روستایی)، جغرافیای طبیعی (ژئومورفولوژی) ۱۲۱۲۰۰۷

1- Among few encouraging swings in recent years has been an apparent overall decline in the rate of growth.

1. increase                      2. increment                      3. diminish                      4. defect

2- Viewing in ..... of all human history, farming actually is a rather recent innovation.

1. countries                      2. perspective                      3. future                      4. census

3- Disease ..... through vaccination introduced a new era in public health.

1. population                      2. preservation                      3. introduction                      4. prevention

4- Japan which is comparatively a small island country has a population in ..... of 120 million.

1. excess                      2. excessive                      3. exceed                      4. excessively

5- It is sometimes difficult to identify a single motivation as a ..... for migration.

1. manifestation                      2. dominate                      3. resident                      4. catalyst

6- The rise of large-scale manufacturing centers causes considerable expansion of cities.

1. industry                      2. wealthy                      3. extensive                      4. important

7- The transformation of wild plants into cultivated crops to gain control over food production, is called .....

1. milpa agriculture                      2. plant domestication  
3. shifting agriculture                      4. subsistence agriculture



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8- Although farmers ..... the agricultural needs of city people, it is the city people who control the lives of farmers.

1. productive                      2. product                      3. productively                      4. produce

9- When a commodity is very heavy and bulky, the proximity of the market is far more significant than when it is smaller and lighter.

1. nearness                      2. development                      3. importance                      4. expanse

10- The 20<sup>th</sup> century has brought about substantial progress in science and technology.

1. perishable                      2. considerable                      3. rapid                      4. economic

11- The ..... has had a strong negative effect on job opportunities for workers living inside the city.

1. centralizing                      2. decentralize  
3. centralization                      4. decentralization

12- The Industrial Revolution had its effects also on ..... and communication.

1. intensification                      2. precipitation                      3. transportation                      4. acceleration

13- The production of certain complicated parts is the ..... of Japan's industries.

1. monopoly                      2. monopolistic                      3. monopolize                      4. monopolist

14- The development of cities and towns is a global phenomenon and urban geography studies the ..... process.

1. urbanite                      2. urbanization                      3. urbanized                      4. urbanize



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15-Villages display an enormous variety of sizes and ..... forms.

1. space                      2. quantity                      3. spatial                      4. quality

16-Nomads cannot have permanent ....., because they have to move from place to place.

1. settlements                      2. goal                      3. scheme                      4. prosperous

17-It is completely evident that the study of natural landscape is a(n) ..... matter.

1. complication                      2. complicated                      3. elaboration                      4. elaborately

18-When you travel into a city via a major roadway, you will note that certain ..... tend to cluster along that major artery.

1. people                      2. cities                      3. roads                      4. functions

19-While flying over the train station, we could clearly see the ..... of different railroad lines into the station.

1. convergence                      2. conversation                      3. converge                      4. convergent

20-The study of urban places in human geography encompasses a broad range of approaches and interests.

1. idealized                      2. enhances                      3. includes                      4. concludes

21-Some researchers see sufficient evidence for a long-term decline in population growth rate to believe that they can predict it firmly.

1. پیش بینی کردن                      2. تصور کردن                      3. کاهش دادن                      4. شمارش کردن

22-Some societies survive much as they did before agriculture was developed, by hunting and gathering what nature has to offer.

1. عمل آوری                      2. زراعت                      3. جمع آوری                      4. تخریب

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23- Weber discerned various factors that affected industrial site selection, and defined these in various ways.

- |                    |                    |              |               |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. بازاریابی صنعتی | 2. مکان یابی صنعتی | 3. رشد صنعتی | 4. مکان صنعتی |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|

24- There are places in less-developed countries where industries have become established and urban agglomeration is taking place.

- |              |              |                    |                      |
|--------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. حومه شهری | 2. تجمع شهری | 3. ساخت و ساز شهری | 4. پراکنده رویی شهری |
|--------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------------|

25- The rural to urban stream has been a worldwide phenomenon, especially during the last two centuries.

- |           |          |          |         |
|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
| 1. فرایند | 2. مسئله | 3. پدیده | 4. مشکل |
|-----------|----------|----------|---------|

26- The urban centers also contained concentrations of labor and capital and provided a large market for finished goods.

- |          |            |            |           |
|----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. سودها | 2. ارزش ها | 3. خوبی ها | 4. کالاها |
|----------|------------|------------|-----------|

27- The Australian indigenous people, were living as hunters and gatherers before the arrival of Europeans.

- |              |             |           |            |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. immigrant | 2. previous | 3. native | 4. amazing |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|------------|

28- Today in Europe, the situation is very different from what it was a century age. 'it' refers to .....

- |           |              |              |         |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1. Europe | 2. situation | 3. different | 4. what |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------|

29- The realm of North Africa and South Asia is united by the faith of Islam and its cultural .....

- |               |             |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. domination | 2. dominate | 3. dominantly | 4. dominant |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|

30- A map consists of different discrete spots that indicate the location of various towns and cities.

- |            |            |             |             |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. reflect | 2. similar | 3. resemble | 4. separate |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|