

نام درس: متون جغرافیا به زبان خارجه ۲ - متون تخصصی ۲

رشته تحصیلی و گد درس: جغرافیای انسانی و طبیعی ۱۲۱۲۰۰۷ - جغرافیا و برنامه ریزی شهری - ۱۲۱۲۰۰۳ زمان آزمون: تستی: ۶۰ تشریحی: ۳۰ دقیقه

آزمون نمره منفی دارد ○ ندارد ⊗

مجاز است.

استفاده از: --

گد سری سؤال: یک (۱)

امام علی^(ع): شرافت به خرد و ادب است نه به دارایی و نژاد.

A - Find correct answers (a, b, c or d) and mark them on your answer sheets.

1- Never has the word population grown as..... as it has during the past 100 years.

- a. rapid b. rapidly c. careful d. friendly

2- We can **temper** our negative attitudes toward something by looking at it differently. "temper" means..... .

- a. delete b. increase c. moderate d. make sever

3- Birth control programs have been able tothe rate of population in Iran.

- a. hide b. reduce c. increase d. subsidize

4- The countries that have negative economic and social conditions are called.....countries.

- a. developed b. developing c. highly developed d. underdeveloped

5- Millions of people left the crowded industrial cities and the farms **as well**. " as well" means..... .

- a. also b. almost c. although d. neither

6- In mathematics, the sign X usually **denotes** an unknown quantity. "denotes" means

- a. refers to b. depends on c. rejects d. denies

7- The misrepresentation of facts in a court may lead to unfair decisions. "**Mis**." in the word "misrepresentation" means..... .

- a. clear b. fair c. exact d. wrong

8- The Austration **indigenous** people lived as hunters and gatherers before the arrival of Europeans. "Indigenous" means..... .

- a. lazy b. foreign c. native d. genius

9- Thewho have studied population growth have argued that the high rates of increase in that country are not permanent.

- a. demography b. demographer c. demographers d. demographies

10- Political conditions have generated large -scale..... .

- a. migrate b. migrates c. migrated d. migrations

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11-Iran's **riches** include its natural resources such as oil, gas, and copper "Riches" means..... .

- a. wealth b. health c. value d. price

12-Farming by using artificial distribution and application of water to the land is called.....farming.

- a. irritated b. irrigated c. invested d. investigated

13-Today aggressive governments cannot easily start a campaign of territorial.....in distant lands.

- a. acquire b. acquisition c. acquisitive d. acquisitively

14-Shifting cultivation is a way of life for many more peoplehunting and gathering.

- a. as b. from c. than d. then

15-The secrets of the universe are beyond the **confines** of human knowledge. "confines" means..... .

- a. limits b. tenancy c. expansion d. continuum

16-There are many highly **sophisticated** devices on an aircraft. "sophisticated" means..... .

- a. easy b. simple c. similar d. elaborate

17-The animal or bird that feeds on waste or other dead animals is called..... .

- a. cat b. dog c. cow d. scavenger

18-During the days of colonial expansion of Europe, slaves,..... or hired workers did the work.

- a. tends b. tenants c. tenancy d. tenancies

19-Iran's gas is exported to other countries **via** large pipelines. "via" means..... .

- a. throw b. though c. through d. without

20-A factory that produces electricity by dynamos which are run by running water is called a..... plant.

- a. gas b. coal c. solid d. hydroelectric

21-Iranian carpets are **acknowledged** to have the highest quality and beauty in the world.

"Acknowledged" means..... .

- a. refused b. recognized c. abandoned d. denied

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22-City life facilities have beckoned huge numbers of villages out of their farms. "Beckoned" means..... .

- a. separated b. rejected c. attracted d. destroyed

23-Villages are growing into towns and towns are being absorbed into larger urban complexes called.....areas.

- a. metropolitan b. rural c. small d. secret

24-Damavand mount is the highest vis-à-vis the other mounts in Iran. "vis-à-vis" means..... .

- a. even b. although c. less than d. in relation to

25-The middle East was another leading region of plant domestication. " Middle East" means..... .

- a. خاورمیانه b. خاور دور c. شرق آسیا d. غرب آسیا

26-Producing crops for the use of the grower is called subsistence agriculture. "Subsistence agriculture" means..... .

- a. کشاورزی دیم b. کشاورزی گردشی c. کشاورزی معیشتی d. کشاورزی مجازی

27-The unprecedented levels of unemployment are threatening industrial nations. "Unprecedented" means..... .

- a. بی سابقه b. بی ارزش c. غیر اجتماعی d. غیر صنعتی

28- Parallel lines do not converge. "Converge" means..... .

- a. دور شدن b. برخورد کردن c. افزایش یافتن d. کاهش یافتن

29-Factories are allowed to be established only on the periphery of cities." Periphery" means..... .

- a. مرکز b. درون c. پیرامون d. داخل

30- Customers come to shop and do business in the city's commercial areas. "Commercial" means..... .

- a. تجاری b. مجازی c. فرهنگی d. جغرافیائی

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B- Translate the following sentences into Persian.

- 1-The high birthrates of so many of the world's countries cause the population explosion. In our life-time, population change has become a synonym for population growth. (1point)
- 2-Any decision to migrate or more, therefore results from a particular set of circumstances, and identifying these have proved difficult. (1point)
- 3- It may not be skills but rather the cheapness of labor that will attract some industries. This has been one of the leading factors in the industrial development of that country. (1point)
- 4-During the eighteenth century, European domestic markets were growing, and there was not enough labor to keep pace with either the local trade or the overseas potentials. (1point)
- 5- In India a rural village may have up to 5000 residents; all larger places are defined as urban settlements. In Japan a settlement must have as many as 30,000 residents to be classified as an urban place.(1point)