







26. New York, a city which has eight million people, has always fascinated me.

- a. participial phrase  
b. noun clause  
c. adjective clause  
d. prepositional phrase

27. The widow, who was afraid to be seen crying, dried her eyes, quickly.

- a. to be seen crying  
b. was afraid to be seen crying  
c. having been afraid to cry  
d. afraid to be seen crying

28. If he can't pay cash, they won't sell to him.

- a. Despite his not paying cash  
b. Unless he can pay cash  
c. Whether or not he can pay cash  
d. As though he can't pay cash

29. The company for which she works employs many people.

- a. she works for  
b. she works  
c. she is working for  
d. which she works

**C. Choose the exclamatory sentence for the following.**

30. This lecture is boring.

- a. What a boring this lecture is!  
b. How is this lecture boring!  
c. Such boring is this lecture!  
d. How boring this lecture is!

**Part II. Essay type questions.**

**A. Make a "subjectless" gerund phrase out of the words in parenthesis. Make whatever changes or additions necessary.**

1. She scolded the cook for (not, put, enough salt, soup). (۰/۷ نمره)

**B. Supply the perfect infinitive form.**

2. He was found (misappropriate) the funds. (۰/۷ نمره)

**C. Rewrite the following sentences properly.**

3. It was generous (you, give, all, that money, blind man, the) (۰/۷ نمره)

4. He felt (something, go wrong, motor, his car, the). (۰/۷ نمره)

**D. Combine the following sentences, using too or enough plus an infinitive phrase.**

5. The car is very large. It can seat six people comfortably. (۰/۷ نمره)

**E. Rewrite the following sentences by changing sentence "A" to an absolute construction.**

6. A. Tears were streaming down her face. (۰/۷ نمره)

B. The child ran home to be comforted by her mother. (۰/۷ نمره)

**F. Make an abstract noun phrase out of the words in parenthesis.**

7. (employ highly qualified workers) has greatly increased their production. (۰/۷ نمره)

**G. Change the second sentence into an adjective clause and insert it into the first sentence.**

8. a. The street ..... is a very busy one. (۰/۷ نمره)

b. Our store is located on that street.

**H. Combine the following sentences so that the second one becomes a that clause after anticipatory it.**

9. A. This is essential. (۰/۴ نمره)

B. You should see your dentist at once.

**I. Change to indirect speech.**

10. The technician said, "The laboratory has already sent in the report." (۰/۴ نمره)

**J. Change each type of sentence into a noun clause object.**

11. a. What time is it? (نمره ۰/۴)  
b. I don't know .....
12. a. Where is your office? (نمره ۰/۴)  
b. Can you tell me .....
13. a. His son is a famous writer. (نمره ۰/۴)  
b. He boasted about .....

**K. Change the adverbial clause of time to a participial phrase.**

14. When he arrived home late at night, he found that the house had been broken into. (نمره ۰/۴)