

نام درس: نگارش پیشرفته

رشته تحصیلی و کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی (۱۲۱۲۰۵۵) زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی (۱۲۱۲۱۱۳)

زمان آزمون: تستی: ۴۰ تشریحی: ۸۰ دقیقه

آزمون نمره منفی دارد ○ ندارد ⊗

کد سری سؤال: یک (۱)

استفاده از: فرهنگ لغات مجاز نیست.

امام علی (ع): برتری مردم به یکدیگر، به دانش‌ها و خردهاست؛ نه به ثروت‌ها و تبارها.

### Part one: multiple-choice items

Complete the sentences or answer the questions by choosing the best choice.

- The written form of English can be divided into ----- to distinguish one main idea from other main ideas.  
a. units                      b. sentences                      c. paragraphs                      d. texts
- A good paragraph is one in which every sentence helps the development of the -----.  
a. topic sentence                      b. minor idea                      c. the second main idea                      d. unity
- The first sentence of a paragraph is always ----- so that the reader will know that a new subject is being dealt with.  
a. shortened                      b. indented                      c. suggested                      d. implied
- Which of the following sentences is **CORRECT**?  
a. The topic sentence is always at the beginning of a paragraph.  
b. A paragraph must always have a topic sentence.  
c. The topic sentence sometimes appears at the end of a paragraph.  
d. The topic sentence is never placed in middle of a paragraph.
- One good way to limit the topic sentence is to place ----- words or phrases in the topic sentence.  
a. short                      b. key                      c. simple                      d. clear
- The following sentence has been limited according to -----.  
*The world cup soccer championship games create interest from soccer fans all over the world.*  
a. effect                      b. location                      c. a certain aspect                      d. time
- Beside the topic sentence, a paragraph includes several other sentences that somehow ----- to the main idea.  
a. contradict                      b. follow                      c. change                      d. contribute



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8. After limiting the subject by writing a good topic sentence, we must ----- the subject so that reader completely understands what we mean to say.

- a. modify                      b. develop                      c. evaluate                      d. simplify

9. In order to clarify a topic sentence we can use a(n) ----- which is a specific instance that explains an idea.

- a. idea                              b. suggestion                      c. example                      d. technique

10. A writer may use a ----- that is a particular part or characteristic of a whole thing or a whole idea.

- a. fact                              b. factor                              c. point                              d. detail

11. A short, entertaining account of some happening is called a(n) -----.

- a. anecdote                      b. sketch                              c. outline                              d. summary

12. A statistic is a numerical ----- that presents significant information about a certain subject.

- a. truth                              b. object                              c. procedure                              d. fact

13. What do we call the word "types" in the following sentence?

*There are many types of car tires.*

- a. example                      b. enumerator                      c. anecdote                              d. effect

14. Which of the following is most useful if you need to indicate that one of the items in a list should receive special attention by the reader?

- a. ascending and descending order                      b. neither ascending nor descending order  
c. sometimes ascending order                      d. often descending order

15. In ----- type of paragraph development, a writer starts with a general class, then proceeds to break it down by listing some or all of its members or parts.

- a. comparison                      b. contrast                              c. enumeration                              d. process

16. The chronological order has a ----- sequence in arranging ideas or facts.

- a. location                              b. length                              c. time                              d. value



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28. A paragraph of definition may be either a formal definition or a ----- definition.  
a. circular                      b. stipulated                      c. complicated                      d. compound
29. The problem with the definition below is that it is -----.  
"Economics is the study of a country's economy."  
a. circular.                      b. over-extended.                      c. under-extended.                      d. overrestricted.
30. The more difficult type of definition which we might write is one in which we ----- how we use a term for a particular purpose.  
a. describe                      b. explain                      c. show                      d. indicate

**Part Two: Writing**

**Instruction: Follow the instructions given in each of the following items.**

1. Choose a topic and write a paragraph of ascending order (about 100 words). (2 points)
2. Write a paragraph of cause and effect about climate change (about 100 words). (2 points)
3. Choose a topic on a recent international issue and write a composition with an introduction, a body and a conclusion (about 200 words). (4 points)