



1-Theobald (1994) suggested that the word 'tour' is derived from Latin "tornare" and Greek "tornos" meaning a lathe or circle: thearound a central point or axis.

1. employment 2. recruitment 3. development 4. movement

2-The tourism industry encompasses many different areas. 'Encompasses' means..... .

1. excludes 2. includes 3. separates 4. rejects

3-The growth of population during the recent decades has resulted in.....population in some cities of Iran.

1. removing 2. growing 3. refusing 4. deleting

4-In adherence to taarof in Iran, If you are ever offered something, like a tea or sweet, even if you want it, at first.....it until their insistence becomes greater.

1. reject 2. get 3. adopt 4. accept

5-The visits themselves, during Noruz tradition in Iran, reflect the significance of social bonds and the need to put aside the.....that can often infest close relationships.

1. delightful events 2. honorable affairs
3. pretty actions 4. petty frictions

6-Friends and relations would greet each other, in Turkey, with either one or two kisses on the..... . Elders are always respected by kissing their right hand then placing the forehead onto the hand.

1. cheek 2. chin 3. ear 4. foot

7-Karbala, In Iraq, is the site of the holy shrine of Imam Hossein's brother. 'Site' means..... .

1. time 2. style 3. place 4. event

8-Syria is bordered by Lebanon andPalestine on the west and Turkey on the north.

1. occupy 2. occupies 3. occupied 4. occupy to

9-Education in Syria is nearly full enrollment in compulsory.....public schools at primary level.

1. full-tuition 2. tuition-free
3. money-paid 4. non-governmental

10-Televisions and radios in Syria are common.....among the extremely poor.

1. expect 2. aspect 3. accept 4. except



11-What is known is that approximately 90% of the population of Lebanon is urban rather than rural. 'Approximately' means..... .

1. mostly 2. highly 3. severely 4. nearly

12-A warm and welcoming smile accompanied by a handshake while saying "Marhaba" in Lebanon is a greeting that can be given without causing offense. 'Accompanied by' means..... .

1. with 2. without 3. less 4. no

13-Pharaohs and rich Egyptians built elaborate tombs in caves or indecorated with elaborate art on the interior and containing jewelry and object that would be needed in the after-life.

1. forests 2. woods 3. pyramids 4. rivers

14-Tunisia, the most modern country in Africa, is an Arab country which is.....by Algeria, Libya, and Mediterranean Sea.

1. border 2. bordered 3. borders 4. border to

15-Religion in Senegal plays a pivotal role in the Senegalese culture. 'Pivotal' means..... .

1. refused 2. unknown 3. significant 4. unimportant

16-Located in Southeastern Asia and its capital is Kuala Lumpur,.....is an island that forms a part of a peninsula.

1. Malaysia 2. Egypt 3. Cyprus 4. Lebanon

17-In Madagascar, South Africa,ink has a negative connotation, so make sure not to use it on your business cards.

1. red 2. green 3. black 4. white

18-When in 1991 national.....was taken, India's population was 846.3 million.

1. scene 2. sinus 3. senses 4. census

19-Hindus in India offer food to God first before.....it themselves.

1. cooking 2. consuming 3. buying 4. purchasing

20-If you give flowers, in Malaysia, avoid frangipani as they are used in.....wreaths.

1. wedding 2. birthday 3. funeral 4. marriage

21-The climate of China is extremely diverse; subtropical in the south to subarctic in the north. 'Diverse' means..... .

1. same 2. different 3. alike 4. similar



زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۶۰ تشریحی: ۰

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22-Since the Chinese strive for harmony and are group dependent, they rely on facial expression,
of voice and posture to tell them what someone feels.

1. ton 2. tan 3. tone 4. tin

23-Do not be offended if a Chinese person makes slurping or belching sounds; it merely indicates that they are enjoying their food. 'Indicates' means..... .

1. shows 2. forgets 3. takes off 4. puts away

24-Japan's area is comparable to that of Germany or California. 'That' refers to..... .

1. area 2. Japan 3. California 4. Germany

25-Iraqis may interrupt the speaker if they have something to add. They can be loud and forceful in getting their point of view across. 'interrupt' means..... .

1. دور شدن 2. بارسفر بستن 3. زیاده روی کردن 4. قطع کردن

26-Today the population of Iran is estimated to be two times more than what it used to be three decades ago. 'Is estimated' means..... .

1. برابر است با 2. دقیقاً می شود 3. تخمین زده می شود 4. کم تر است از

27-Traditional Turkish bath houses have separate bathing facilities for men and women, or different times for bathing. 'Separate bathing facilities' means..... .

1. تجهیزات مشترک استحمام 2. تجهیزات مجزای استحمام
3. بدون حمام 4. بدون تجهیزات

28-Due to the large North South extension of Japan , the climate varies strongly in different regions. 'Climate' means..... .

1. آب و هوا 2. فرهنگ 3. تاریخ 4. آداب و رسوم

29-The ceremony of presenting the gift and the way it is wrapped is as important –sometimes more important – as the gift itself. 'Ceremony of presenting the gift' means..... .

1. مراسم تدفین 2. مراسم ازدواج 3. بسته بندی هدیه 4. مراسم دادن هدیه

30-Besides being the capital of South Korea, Seoul is also the main political and economic hub of the country. 'Political' means..... .

1. اقتصادی 2. فرهنگی 3. سیاسی 4. اجتماعی