

امام خمینی<sup>(ره)</sup>: این محرم و صفر است که اسلام را زنده نگه داشته است.

**Directions: Choose the correct item to fill the blanks or the meaning for the underlined parts.**

1. Please don't ask me to play the Guitar, I'm out of practice.

- a. impulse                      b. root                      c. exercise                      d. conflict

2. In humanistic psychology, Maslow considered .....to be the highest of human motives.

- a. self- actualization                      b. structuralism  
c. functionalism                      d. psychotherapy

3. What perspective in psychology assumes the unconscious is the most powerful force behind most behavior?

- a. cognitive psychology                      b. humanism  
c. behaviorism                      d. psychoanalysis

4. You should eliminate wrong words from an essay.

- a. offset                      b. remove                      c. conduct                      d. sweat

5. Scientists use mathematical techniques to .....the results and determine whether they are significant or not.

- a. interpret                      b. compensate                      c. remove                      d. reduce

6. You can think of the ..... as the "effect".

- a. self-report                      b. correlational design  
c. dependent variable                      d. descriptive design

7. Heredity and environment both influence intelligence.

- a. strand                      b. segment                      c. synthesis                      d. genetic make up

8. The word "trait" is closest in meaning to .....

- a. genes                      b. characteristic                      c. chromosome                      d. behavior

9. Everybody at school experience exam.....

- a. seldom                      b. trait                      c. outward                      d. anxiety

10. Women are better at identifying emotions from facial expressions than men.

- a. feeling                      b. lesion                      c. medulla                      d. pons

11. The word "reflex" is closest in meaning to ..... .  
a. midbrain                      b. emotions                      c. aggression                      d. reaction
12. .... refers to behavior that is intended to cause harm or pain.  
a. emotion                      b. blood pressure                      c. aggressive                      d. pons
13. You can convert your discipline from sociology to psychology.  
a. adjust                      b. transform                      c. adapt                      d. elicit
14. Smell and ..... are chemical senses.  
a. cortex                      b. coordination                      c. taste                      d. air
15. Prolonged exposure to the sun affects your skin.  
a. being uncovering                      b. hazard  
c. caregiver                      d. conception
16. Newborn human brain is responsive to the environment, allowing ..... to shape human nature.  
a. pregnancy                      b. rubella                      c. butterfly                      d. nurture
17. One of the most widespread natural ..... is flooding.  
a. hazards                      b. natures                      c. sensations                      d. nurtures
18. Adolescents with ..... can form hypotheses and systematically test them.  
a. concrete concepts                      b. abstract concepts  
c. external                      d. antisocial
19. Difficulty in viewing the world from someone else's perspective is ..... .  
a. animistic thinking                      b. puberty  
c. tummy                      d. egocentrism
20. Maturing of the sexual functions means that he/she is reaching the age of ..... .  
a. crawl                      b. task                      c. puberty                      d. egocentrism
21. We need to confront these problems before it is too late.  
a. express                      b. face                      c. expand                      d. restrict

22. Teenagers are not mature in emotional intelligence.

- a. adolescents      b. adulthoods      c. freedom      d. doubt

23. His personal integrity shows that he has high experience.

- a. shame      b. isolation      c. honesty      d. peer

24. Uncomfortable in the presence of others shows .....

- a. trust      b. autonomy      c. self-confidence      d. shy

25. Piaget believed that teenagers have.....

- a. abstract thinking      b. concrete thinking  
c. isolation      d. inactive emotions

26. Internet shopping has begun to have a serious impact on the traditional bookshops.

- a. discrimination      b. ethnicity  
c. effect      d. component

27. The claim that black people are genetically less intelligent than white ones is an example of racial.....

- a. authority      b. bias      c. obedience      d. phenomenon

28. Which of the following would be considered a prejudice?

- a. sexism      b. racism  
c. discrimination      d. all the three

29. Gender .....can involve exaggerating gender differences or minimizing them.

- a. discrimination      b. impact  
c. component      d. obedience

30. We had seen a decrease in the number of violent crimes.

- a. injury      b. hallucinogen      c. lessening      d. apnea

31. A drug that makes people calmer when they are very worried is .....

- a. sleepwalking      b. tranquillizer      c. decrease      d. depressant

32. They have recovered from .....sustained in the car accident.

- a. injuries      b. component      c. apnea      d. alert

33. You can do anything if you have got the..... .
- a. punishment                      b. classical conditioning  
c. operant conditioning          d. motivation
34. The word “reinforcement” is closest in meaning to ..... .
- a. punishment          b. modeling          c. encouragement          d. confirming
35. They resemble each other in shape but not in color.
- a. be like                  b. hit                  c. store                  d. dissociate
36. The office is developing a (an) .....of contacts with its employees.
- a. generalizability                  b. neuropsychology  
c. visual imagery                  d. network
37. Patients with .....have severe problems with long-term memory.
- a. implicit memory                  b. amnesia  
c. bias                  d. explicit memory
38. Memory store that temporarily holds a limited amount of information is ..... .
- a. short-term memory                  b. long-term memory  
c. amnesia                  d. consistency
39. Your article covers a diverse range of issue.
- a. sensitive                  b. fluent                  c. conventional                  d. different
40. The word “intelligent” is closest in meaning to ..... .
- a. strong                  b. hard working                  c. clever                  d. stupid