



عنوان درس: (کلیات زبان شناسی ۱، کلیات زبانشناسی ۱، کلیات زبانشناسی) جبرانی

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۵۶ - ، زبان وادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۱ - ، آموزش زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۲۵۱۴۱

1-In which of the following theories for the origin of language, God has created language?

1. The social interaction source
2. the natural sound source
3. the genetic source
4. the divine source

2-The human brain is, that is, it has specialized functions in each of the two hemispheres.

1. flexible
2. interactive
3. lateralized
4. primitive

3-What is the property of language which enables language users to talk about things and events not present in the immediate environment?

1. cultural transmission
2. displacement
3. arbitrariness
4. duality

4-what does "Reflexivity" (as a property of human language) means?

1. using language to think and talk about language itself
2. using language for a variety of communicative purposes
3. learning language in a bilingual environment
4. learning language independent of other skills

5-What is another name of "productivity"?

1. innateness
2. arbitrariness
3. open-endedness
4. double articulation

6-Which of the following branches of phonetics concerns "the study of how speech sounds are made"?

1. auditory
2. articulatory
3. acoustic
4. perceptual

7-Which of the following sounds is labiodental?

1. [t]
2. [p]
3. [f]
4. [w]

8-Which of the following words contains a palatal consonant?

1. plague
2. bang
3. zoo
4. yet

9-All of the following consonants is fricative EXCEPT

1. [n]
2. [s]
3. [v]
4. [h]

10-The initial sounds in "led" and "red" are described as

1. glide
2. affricate
3. liquid
4. lap



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11-In which of the English words "aspiration" happens?

1. spin 2. tab 3. five 4. star

12-Which of the following items is NOT a minimal pair?

1. bet-bat 2. site- side 3. fate-fought 4. ride-sight

13-A syllable with the structure CCVC is seen in the word

1. eggs 2. fan 3. green 4. them

14-What is the name of a rule by which "any vowel becomes nasal whenever it immediately precedes a nasal"?

1. coarticulation 2. assimilation 3. elision 4. conversion

15-The word "gasoline" is made by the process

1. compounding 2. borrowing 3. blending 4. coinage

16-In which process a word of more than one syllable is reduced to a shorter form?

1. backformation 2. conversion 3. category change 4. clipping

17-Which of the following items is an "acronym"?

1. flu 2. fingerprint 3. UNESCO 4. sandwic

18-Among the following morphemes, which one is functional?

1. sad 2. because 3. long 4. ever

19-All of the following morphemes is derivational EXCEPT

1. -ed 2. -ish 3. pre- 4. ex-

20-Actual forms used to realize morphemes are called

1. allomorphs 2. phones 3. allophones 4. morphs

21-What is the part of speech of the word "and"?

1. article 2. preposition 3. conjunction 4. adverb

22-In the sentence "The dog loved the bone" which part is VP or verb phrase?

1. the dog 2. loved 3. the bone 4. loved the bone

23-Which of the following symbols is used for showing "optional constituents"?

1. → 2. { } 3. () 4. *



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24- Which of the following words is a “complementizer”?

1. of 2. would 3. then 4. that

25- What is the semantic role of “Mary” in the sentence “Mary saw a fly on the wall”?

1. patient 2. experiencer 3. theme 4. agent

26- The characteristic instance of a category is called.....

1. hyponym 2. superordinate 3. prototype 4. homophone

27- Metonymy is observed in the pair

1. king-crown 2. right-write
3. sparrow-pigeon 4. vegetable- carrot

28- What is the presupposition of the sentence “I regret marrying him”.

1. I didn't marry him 2. I like to marry him
3. I married him 4. I try to marry him

29- Which of the following maxims is stated by “be clear, brief and orderly”?

1. relation 2. manner 3. quality 4. quantity

30- which one is a general term for a conventional knowledge structure that exists in memory?

1. Script 2. Implicature 3. Hedge 4. Schema