



زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۷۵ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: (کلیات زبان شناسی ۱، کلیات زبانشناسی ۱، کلیات زبانشناسی (جبرانی

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۵۶ - زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۱۱ - آموزش زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۲۵۱۴۱

1-Which term refers to “echoing natural sounds”?

1. autonomous      2. onomatopoeic      3. onerous      4. automatic

2-Comparing with other primates, which one is the characteristics of human beings ?

1. slanting teeth      2. big mouth  
3. intricate lip      4. inflexible tongue

3-Which one is the location of “Vocal cords” ?

1. larynx      2. brain      3. pharynx      4. glottis

4-Which one is connected to “Innateness hypothesis”?

1. physical adaptation      2. natural source  
3. divine source      4. genetic source

5-Which one shows human's ability to refer to past and future time”?

1. productivity      2. arbitrariness  
3. displacement      4. cultural transmission

6-What are the levels in organization of human language called as “Duality”?

1. phone-word      2. grammar-meaning  
3. sound –meaning      4. sound-grammar

7-Which one is the earliest writing which we have clear evidence about?

1. cave drawings      2. cuneiform      3. logogram      4. ideogram

8-Wich term refers to the symbol for one entity which is taken over as the symbol for the sound of the spoken word used to refer to that entity?

1. syllabic writing      2. rebus writing  
3. picture writing      4. alphabetic writing

9-Which sound is velar?

1. [k]      2. [t]      3. [m]      4. [z]

10-Which sound is glottal?

1. [ŋ]      2. [k]      3. [g]      4. [h]

11-Which one is the manner of articulation of [f]?

1. affricate      2. fricative      3. stop      4. liquid



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12-Which one is the characteristics of [æ]?

1. low, back                      2. mid, central                      3. high, back                      4. low, front

13-Which one is the characteristics of [o]?

1. high, front                      2. low, back                      3. low, front                      4. mid, back

14-Which sound is represented by [velar, stop, voiced]?

1. [n]                      2. [g]                      3. [k]                      4. [ŋ]

15-Which sound represents the characteristics of [high, front] ?

1. [i]                      2. [a]                      3. [e]                      4. [u]

16-What is the term referring to each meaning-distinguishing sound ?

1. phone                      2. allophone                      3. phoneme                      4. morpheme

17-What does [̃] show in sounds like [ĩ] ?

1. nasalized                      2. aspirated                      3. flapped                      4. devoiced

18-What are the basic elements of the syllable?

1. onset – coda                      2. rhyme – coda                      3. nucleus – rhyme                      4. onset – rhyme

19-What phenomenon is the result of co-articulation?

1. diphthong                      2. elision                      3. phonotactics                      4. phonemics

20-Which one is the least common process of word formation in English?

1. borrowing                      2. conversion                      3. blending                      4. coinage

21-Which process is involved in forming UNESCO?

1. clipping                      2. blending                      3. acronym                      4. eponym

22-Which word – formation processes are involved in making the word "snowballed"?

1. compounding – conversion                      2. blending – derivation  
3. blending – conversion                      4. compounding – derivation

23-Which one is a lexical morpheme ?

1. article                      2. pronoun                      3. adjective                      4. preposition

24-Which one is a derivational morpheme?

1. – ful                      2. – ed                      3. –er                      4. – s



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25-What is the relationship between *Cathy* and *her*?

1. lexical gender
2. grammatical gender
3. natural gender
4. mutual gender

26-Which one is found in the phrase "Small boys and girls"?

1. association
2. lexical ambiguity
3. deep structure
4. structural ambiguity

27-In the sentence "The boy feels sad" what is the semantic role of *the boy*?

1. experiencer
2. agent
3. theme
4. source

28-What kind of lexical relationship is found between *flower* and *rose* ?

1. synonymy
2. hyponymy
3. homonyms
4. hypernymy

29-Which term refers to the idea of "the characteristic instance of a category"?

1. polysemy
2. homophone
3. metonymy
4. prototype

30-Which one is a spatial deixis ?

1. them
2. there
3. then
4. that