



زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۶۵ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: کلیات زبان شناسی ۱، کلیات زبانشناسی ۱

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی، آموزش زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۵۶ - زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۱۱

1-The idea that the sounds of early people involved in physical efforts could be the source of language is called the

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|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. bow-wow theory | 2. yo-he-ho theory |
| 3. physical adaptation source | 4. divine source |

2-Which property of language enables people to talk about "the future"?

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|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|
| 1. displacement | 2. arbitrariness | 3. productivity | 4. duality |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|

3-When symbols are used to represent words in a language, they are described as examples of word-writing, or

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|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 1. pictograms | 2. ideograms | 3. logograms | 4. syllabic writing |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|

4-Which one is correct?

1. Pictograms are more abstract than ideograms.
2. Ideograms are more abstract than pictograms.
3. Pictograms are as abstract as ideograms.
4. Ideograms are more picture-like than pictograms.

5-Which of the following words contains a mid, round vowel?

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|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. beat | 2. food | 3. card | 4. torn |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|

6-Which syllable has zero coda?

- | | | | |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 1. next | 2. screen | 3. key | 4. ask |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|

7-Which of the two words contain liquids?

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|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. led, red | 2. set, met | 3. yet, wet | 4. jet, get |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|

8-Which of the following words ends in a voiceless dental fricative?

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|--------|--------|---------|------------|
| 1. bus | 2. bat | 3. bath | 4. breathe |
|--------|--------|---------|------------|

9-What are the word formation processes involved in producing words "sculpt and swindle"?

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|------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. backformation | 2. conversion | 3. blending | 4. coinage |
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10-The words "impossible" in English and "shambe" in Farsi illustrate

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|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. elision | 2. phonotactics | 3. assimilation | 4. insertion |
|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|

11-The forms in human language demonstrate a property called due to which they often do not fit the entities they denote.

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|----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. naturalness | 2. productivity | 3. arbitrariness | 4. fixed reference |
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12- Which of the following is a minimal set?

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|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. ban, fan, fat | 2. vote, goat, boat |
| 3. bell, meal, heel | 4. pat, pan, pen |

13- What is the word formation process involved in producing the word "zipper" in English?

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. borrowing | 2. blending | 3. clipping | 4. coinage |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|

14- What is the word formation process involved in producing the word "motel" in English?

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|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. backformation | 2. blending | 3. clipping | 4. coinage |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|

15- Which of the following is NOT a compound word?

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|----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. Fingerprint | 2. popcorn | 3. misrepresent | 4. fast-food |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|

16- What word formation process involved in producing the underlined word?

"They still party every Saturday night."

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|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. conversion | 2. blending | 3. clipping | 4. coinage |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------|

17- What is the basic lexical relation between "furniture" and "table" ?

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|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. synonymy | 2. metonymy | 3. collocation | 4. hyponymy |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|

18- The underlined word is best described as an example of

" The bookstore has some new titles in linguistics."

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|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. polysemy | 2. metonymy | 3. hyponymy | 4. homophony |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|

19- What kind of pragmatic aspect is the speaker appealing to when he says the following sentence?

"If you are free, there is going to be a party on Saturday."

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. positive face | 2. face threatening act |
| 3. negative face | 4. direct speech act |

20- How many deictic expressions are used in the following sentence?

I am busy now doing the task the teacher has assigned, so you can't stay here in the room.

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. 3 | 2. 4 | 3. 5 | 4. 6 |
|------|------|------|------|

21- What are the semantic roles of the underlined words in the following sentence respectively?

"The boy cut himself."

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. agent — theme | 2. experiencer — recipient |
| 3. agent — instrument | 4. source — experience |



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22- Which of the following sentences is NOT generated by the following rules?

$S \rightarrow NP VP$

$NP \rightarrow (Art) (Adj) N$

$VP \rightarrow V(NP)$

1. The small boy saw George with a dog.
2. The man opened the door.
3. A small dog followed Mary.
4. A boy helped the dog.

23- How many functional morphemes are there in the following sentence?

"The old Japanese man had an orange umbrella and a large black plastic bag full of poetry books."

1. 4
2. 5
3. 6
4. 7

24- A minimal abstract unit of meaning or grammatical function is called a

1. word
2. lexeme
3. suffix
4. morpheme

25- What are the inflectional morphemes of the following sentence?

"Jim's two sisters really liked their father."

1. -'s, -s, -ed
2. two, really, their
3. -'s, -s, two
4. really, their, -ed

26- Considering the lexical relation between pack / unpack, they are

1. synonyms
2. gradable antonyms
3. non-gradable antonyms
4. reversives

27- What is the lexical relation between salt and pepper?

1. synonymy
2. metonymy
3. collocation
4. hyponymy

28- If someone tells you "Your brother is waiting outside", there is an obvious.....that you have a brother.

1. anaphora
2. reference
3. inference
4. presupposition

29- The sentence "Can you pass me the salt." is an example of

1. direct speech act
2. indirect speech act
3. positive face
4. reference

30- Which of the following is NOT a minimal pair?

1. site-side
2. fate-fought
3. bet-bad
4. dig-wig