

\* استفاده از فرهنگ لغات مجاز نیست.

*Directions: Choose the best choice and mark it on your answer sheet.*

- The ..... hypothesis says that the origin of human language is relative to the genes that only human beings possess.  
a. lateralization  
b. divine  
c. natural  
d. innateness
- Due to the property of ..... we can talk about imaginary characters of films and also about future and past.  
a. productivity  
b. displacement  
c. arbitrariness  
d. duality
- The process whereby a language is passed on from one generation to the next is described as.....  
a. cultural transmission  
b. arbitrariness  
c. duality  
d. lateralization
- In early Egyptian writing, the ideograms for words changed to symbols, so they are examples of word-writing or .....  
a. ideograms  
b. pictograms  
c. logograms  
d. rebus writing
- In written Chinese although there are a lot of characters, the advantage of such a system is that speakers of different dialects can communicate by mean of .....  
a. logograms  
b. picot-grams  
c. ideograms  
d. rebus writing
- Studying the physical properties of speech as sound waves in the air is called: .....  
a. articulatory phonetics  
b. auditory phonetics  
c. acoustic phonetics  
d. physiological phonetics
- The phonemes /b, m, w/ are .....  
a. labiodental  
b. palatal  
c. velar  
d. bilabial

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32. In syntactic description "NP  $\longrightarrow$  Art (adj)N", the brackets include a(n) ..... .
- rewriting rule
  - optional constituent
  - grammatical rule
  - obligatory process
33. To derive a sentence like *Recently Mary saw George recently*. from *Mary Saw George recently*, a(n) ..... rule is applied.
- transformational
  - rewriting
  - morphological
  - obligatory
34. The semantic features [+ animate, + human, - female, - adult] describe a ..... .
- boy
  - girl
  - man
  - woman
35. A sentence like *The hamburger ate the boy*. is ..... odd.
- syntactically
  - phonologically
  - morphologically
  - semantically
36. In *Mary saw a bird in a tree*, the semantic role of *Mary* is ..... .
- agent
  - patient
  - experiencer
  - source
37. In the sentence *Tom gave a magazine to George*, *Tom* is the ..... .
- agent
  - goal
  - instrument
  - source
38. We know that the meaning of *flower* includes the meaning of *rose*. The relationship between these two is known as..... .
- homophony
  - hyponymy
  - homonymy
  - polysemy
39. In polysemy, one linguistic form has multiple meanings that are all ..... by extension.
- the same
  - synonymous
  - unrelated
  - related
40. The ..... of a word is the set of other words used in the same phrase or sentence.
- text
  - context
  - co-text
  - physical-context.