



زمان آزمون: تستی: ۹۰ دقیقه  
آزمون نمره منفی دارد ○ ندارد ⊗

نام درس: زبان خارجی (۲)  
رشته تحصیلی و کد درس: علوم اقتصادی  
۱۳۱۲۲۰۶

کد سری سؤال: یک (۱) استفاده از: — مجاز است.

امام علی (ع): برتری مردم به یکدیگر، به دانشها و خردهاست؛ نه به ثروتها و تبارها.

**Directions: Choose the best choice (a, b, c or d) and mark it on your answer sheet.**

- Scarcity is ..... and is central to economic problems.  
a. inevitable                      b. unlimited                      c. tangible                      d. inadequate
- Opportunity costs are measured in terms of ..... alternatives.  
a. earned                      b. foregone                      c. isolated                      d. devoted
- The land is so ..... that one can scarcely cultivate in it.  
a. deserted                      b. emerged                      c. unexploited                      d. intervened
- The new distributor achieved large and ..... unexpected economics of scale.  
a. luscious                      b. sheer                      c. meek                      d. hitherto
- The distribution of natural resources are ..... throughout the world.  
a. unacquainted                      b. innumerable                      c. undue                      d. uneven
- He had to decide how many of his hours should be devoted to rest and .....  
a. pace                      b. pasture                      c. leisure                      d. accessory
- The principle of ..... states that taxes should be allocated in such a manner that the burden imposed on each tax-payer be equal to that imposed on every other tax- payers.  
a. equal- sacrifice                      b. comparative- sacrifice  
c. marginal- sacrifice                      d. just- sacrifice
- Specialization has proven extraordinary efficient compared with ..... because it permits each individual to do the job best suitable for him or her.  
a. transition                      b. self-sufficiency                      c. scarcity                      d. division of labor



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9. The economist analyzes the effects of a proposed policy which may identify goal ..... .  
a. activities                      b. curiosities                      c. conflicts                      d. setbacks
10. Money makes it unnecessary for there to be a 'double ..... of wants' in exchange.  
a. rationing                      b. consensus                      c. allotment                      d. coincidence
11. Oil is an .....wealth and over-consumption of it is not justified.  
a. economic                      b. insured                      c. influential                      d. exhaustible
12. Since the price of bonds ..... it makes it preferable over money.  
a. synchronizes                      b. incurs                      c. fluctuates                      d. conducts
13. .... (early 1980s) promised an easy way out of the economic mess of the time, by cutting taxes.  
a. Keynesian economics                      b. Supply-side economics  
c. Monetarism                      d. Modigliani
14. Although the Philips curve is a useful tool, ..... appeared due to the high infliction and high unemployment in the early 70's.  
a. skepticism                      b. recession                      c. fluctuation                      d. expansion
15. One of the tenets of monetarism is that the major fluctuations of the economy are as a result of ..... .  
a. private sector                      b. government actions                      c. inflation                      d. unemployment
16. The term deflation refers to a ..... fall in the general price level.  
a. sustained                      b. discount                      c. measured                      d. achieved
17. Supply ..... can reduce output and raise prices, as was the case in the seventies when the price of oil increased sharply.  
a. pressures                      b. disturbances                      c. contributions                      d. conventions



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مجاز است.

استفاده از: —

کد سری سؤال: یک (۱)

18. The price net of ..... which is the amount received by the factors of production that manufactured the good is called the factor cost.
- a. direct subsidies      b. direct taxes      c. indirect taxes      d. indirect subsidies
19. Some ..... rich people have endowed schools and hospitals for general public.
- a. intuitive      b. autonomous      c. tremendous      d. benevolent
20. The rate of change in employment will be greater whenever non-labor inputs are more ..... for labor inputs in spite of real wage growth.
- a. agricultural      b. industrial      c. cyclical      d. substitutable
21. The concept of 'union power' is indeed a rather ..... one as the aims of unions vary to their economic and political content.
- a. casual      b. traditional      c. slippery      d. radical
22. Which item is the dominant form of industrial unrest?
- a. go-slow      b. strike      c. overtime embargo      d. work-to-rule
23. Employees who voluntarily leave their current employment either to change jobs or to leave the labor force are called .....
- a. quitters      b. contractors      c. fixers      d. multipliers
24. High wages can increase the quality of applicants thereby reducing ..... costs.
- a. screening      b. turnover      c. nutritional      d. shirking
25. As the economic recession continued, many firms were forced into .....
- a. insolvency      b. disbursement      c. circularity      d. uncertain
26. In referring to the demand for money, it is important to distinguish real from ..... values.
- a. bond      b. cash      c. quantity      d. nominal



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27. A(n) ..... nation is a nation which has been a net borrower from other countries.

- a. indebted                      b. debit                      c. debtor                      d. debt

28. A relationship between ..... and changes in the unemployment rates is known as Okun's law.

- a. real growth                      b. inflation                      c. aggregate demand                      d. aggregate supply

29. Some businesses are only ..... in private.

- a. profited                      b. transacted                      c. hired                      d. accounted

30. An economy experiences periods of prosperity and depression, or boom and ..... .

- a. depreciation                      b. deficit                      c. bankruptcy                      d. bust