

- * دانشجوی گرامی: لطفاً، گزینه ۱ را در قسمت کد سری سؤال برگه پاسخنامه خود، علامت بزنید. بدیهی است، مسئولیت این امر بر عهده شما خواهد بود.
- ** استفاده از فرهنگ لغت مجاز نیست
- *** این آزمون نمره منفی ندارد.

معادل فارسی مناسب را برای واژه های مشخص شده انتخاب کنید.

1. Scholars sought to explain slavery, abolition, and racial discrimination within the boundaries of a single national territory or imperial system.

الف. تضاد

ب. تبعیض

ج. تقابل

د. تشدید

2. In Africa, the population declined but slave labor expanded.

الف. کاهش یافتن

ب. افزایش یافتن

ج. ثابت ماندن

د. تغییر کردن

3. They also became intertwined, in the hands of good storytellers, into myths combining such elements as genealogy, biography, dynastic chronology, geography, and universal history.

الف. شگفتی

ب. هراس

ج. دگرگونی

د. افسانه

4. Angola experienced sudden changes at the end of the nineteenth century that brought residential segregation to the capital city of Luanda and removed blacks from positions of influence in the colonial administration.

الف. شکوفایی

ب. جدایی

ج. تقلیل

د. تسلیم

5. The disciplines of linguistics, archaeology, and chemistry have revealed important historical information.

الف. ثابت کردن

ب. تحقیق کردن

ج. کشف کردن

د. آشکار کردن

6. Historians have known for hundreds of years about the near-simultaneous rise of great empires around the world.

الف. فرمانروایی

ب. حکومت

ج. سلطه

د. امپراطوری

7. The Arab conquest swept away the political framework of the Sasanian Empire.

الف. چهارچوب

ب. شالوده

ج. ساختار

د. روش

8. The rule of the later Sasanian monarchs was marked by anarchy and the persecution of Christian, Jewish, and Sabeen minorities.

الف. توطئه

ب. انقلاب

ج. درگیری

د. هرج و مرج

9. He therefore decided to immobilize the land and to levy land and poll taxes on the inhabitants.

الف. بدهی

ب. درآمد

ج. تعرفه

د. مالیات

10. The conquests in Persia were not yet secure, and during the civil war the Arab advance was stayed.

الف. پیشروی

ب. تهاجم

ج. مذاکره

د. تفاهم

11. As the central government in Baghdad declined old political and social tendencies began to reassert themselves more strongly and new centers of power began to emerge.

الف. از بین رفتن

ب. ظاهر شدن

ج. تقویت شدن

د. تضعیف شدن ۲

12. The period from the death of al-Mamun up to the Mongol invasion falls into three periods.

الف. ظهور

ب. حکومت

ج. حمله

د. شکست

13. The devastating campaigns of Timur in Iran swept away the minor dynasties which had sprung up in various parts of the country.

الف. سراسری

ب. بی نتیجه

ج. ناگهانی

د. ویرانگر

14. The extent to which the theocratic concept of the early Safavid state had broken down in practice was demonstrated by the ten years of civil war

الف. نشان دادن

ب. ثابت کردن

ج. توضیح دادن

د. توصیف کردن

15. The majority of these people were the offspring of prisoners taken during the course of four campaigns waged in the Caucasus by Tahmasp between 947/1540-1 and 961/1553-4.

الف. اقلیت

ب. اکثریت

ج. هیئت

د. رضایت

16. The ottomans had resumed operations in adharbaydjan, and the citadel at Tabriz had been in their hands since 993/1585.

الف. متوقف کردن

ب. هماهنگ کردن

ج. از سر گرفتن

د. اشتباه گرفتن

17. About the same time the Afshar chief Nadir Khan emerged as the most powerful of the tribal chiefs lending their support to the Safavid house.

الف. کشوری

ب. ملی

ج. قبیله ای

د. منطقه ای

18. In 1153/1741 Nadir Shah was at the height of his power, but signs of approaching insanity were already visible.

الف. قابل مشاهده

ب. قابل توجه

ج. دیدنی

د. شگفت انگیز

19. Among early human, localized groups adapted to different ecologies and developed further distinctions in ideas and institutions

الف. تحول یافتن

ب. پذیرفتن

ج. انطباق یافتن

د. رد کردن

20. As the discipline of professional history developed in the expanding universities, none of its professorships, scholarly journals, study programs, or prizes went to world history.

الف. توسعه

ب. تحقیق

ج. تخصص

د. شاخه

21. Reflective culture works through the social devices for preserving past knowledge, passing it on, and expanding it.

الف. حفظ کردن

ب. افزایش دادن

ج. فراهم کردن

د. کاهش دادن

22. It is in cultural affairs that the term legacy has the greatest resonance.

الف. سنن

ب. مراسم

ج. سختی ها

د. موضوعات

23. To begin with microcultural analysis, the terms material culture, expressive culture, and reflective culture each address microcultural issues.

الف. بررسی

ب. مطالعه

ج. تحلیل

د. تحقیق

24. The unit of analysis in the new framework is not generally agreed upon by its practitioners, but I would label it as the debate.

الف. مشاجره

ب. مبادله

ج. مناظره

د. منازعه

تعداد سوال

زمان آزمون (دقیقه)

نام درس: قرائت متون تاریخی به زبان خارجی (۲)

رشته تحصیلی: گرایش: تاریخ

کد درس: ۱۲۲۹۰۳۹

25. Historical questions emerging out of public discourse usually result from the dilemmas and problems posed by the current social situation.

الف. ارتباط

ب. تعامل

ج. تبادل

د. گفت‌وگو

Instruction: Read the following passage and answer the reading comprehension questions.

A focus on cultural history gives greater attention to individual human agency than do studies of political, economic or environmental history. Although people have been limited in their ability to control the ways of the world, they are usually able to express their response to the events and processes in which they participate. Many cultural expressions of past times were ephemeral and are lost forever, but the remains of others survive in ceramics, burials, words, and habits of dress. In broadest terms, these cultural remains fit into a pattern beginning with many millennia of gradual differentiation in cultural patterns, followed by more recent millennia of cultural convergence. Among early human, localized groups adapted to different ecologies and developed further distinctions in ideas and institutions, while in the last few millennia connections among populations have grown, and technology has been able to overcome ecological distinction.

26. According to the passage, which of the following gives greater attention to individual human agency?

- a. studies of political history
- b. studies of economic history
- c. studies of environmental history
- d. studies of cultural history

27. All of the following are true about the cultural expressions of past times EXCEPT

.....

- a. the remains of some cultural expressions survive in ceramics.
- b. All cultural expressions of past times are lost forever.
- c. habits of dress have preserved some of the past cultural expressions.
- d. we have access to some cultural expressions through words.

28. What does “cultural convergence” (line 8) mean?

الف. اعتلای فرهنگی

ب. تلاقی فرهنگی

ج. تقابل فرهنگی

د. جدایی فرهنگی

29. Which of the following is among the reasons for distinctions in ideas among early human?

- a. Adaptation to different ecologies
- b. Different ways of burials
- c. Different habits of dress
- d. Paying attention to individuals

30. What has helped populations to overcome ecological distinction?

- a. differences in cultural patterns
- b. connections among populations
- c. gradual habits of dress
- d. inventing ceramics