



1-The ascendancy and resilience of the nation changed the nature of history. ascendancy means.....

1. a collection of historical documents
2. the power or influence that a person has over another
3. a subject that people study
4. the scientific name given to the kind of humans exist today

2-Louis's reign began an era of French cultural hegemony that was to last for more than a century and a half. hegemony means.....

1. new idea or method
2. unfriendly behavior toward someone
3. political control or influence
4. traditional story about animals

3-A sudden change of a political system brings about its own vicissitudes. vicissitudes means.....

1. changes and unexpected difficulties
2. formal agreements
3. close relationships between people
4. strong disagreements

4-Following the savage repression in Beijing appeared to be even more firmly in control. repression means.....

1. the use of violence to control people
2. the official end to the law
3. the quality of being complete or whole
4. the state of being well known

5-The king's oldest son ascend the throne after his father was killed in a battle. ascend the throne means.....

1. help something to develop
2. cause something to happen or be done
3. get rid of something
4. become king or queen of a country

6-The treaty was never ratified by Iran. ratify means.....

1. take something valuable away from someone
2. attack or harm a government
3. make an agreement official by signing it
4. announce something officially

7-The people of Iraq suffered a terrible ordeal under the dictatorship of Saddam. ordeal means.....

1. an indirect control
2. an extremely unpleasant experience
3. an infectious disease
4. an unfair treatment of someone



8-The interests of the royal treasury often coincided with subsidies for manufacturing . coincide means.....

1. give someone the right to vote
2. make someone feel embarrassed or ashamed
3. use all the money or supplies
4. happen at the same time as something else

9-War and internal conflicts have been ravaging Iraq. ravage means.....

1. treat badly
2. destroy something
3. sell a business
4. cover something

10-The deterioration of the economic situation is caused by a drop in oil prices. deterioration means.....

1. a sudden change
2. having no money
3. the freedom to think
4. becoming worse

11-Many issues need to be looked at from a historical..... .

1. perspective
2. innovation
3. prominence
4. repression

12-The Ghaznavids, the,of the Samanids, were in due course overthrown by the Saldjuks.

1. connections
2. treaties
3. successors
4. refugees

13-Ahmad Shah was deposed in 1923, and Reza Khan was shah in 1925.

1. proclaimed
2. exploited
3. impoverished
4. abandoned

14-Tens of thousands of people.....when the US dropped an atomic bomb on the Japanese city of Hiroshima.

1. enfranchised
2. perished
3. disintegrated
4. demolished

15-Absolute..... is the calculation of the actual age of archaeological objects in years.

1. serology
2. chronology
3. aerology
4. terminology

16-The new government has decided to..... heavy taxes on car imports.

1. levy
2. immobilize
3. mould
4. fragment

17-Aka Muhammad Khan Qajar embarked on a sixteen-year struggle to.....his authority over that of rival Qajar chiefs.

1. replenish
2. crown
3. interwine
4. assert



18- It is against human rights to people for their race or the political beliefs.

1. persecute 2. interrupt 3. fluctuate 4. discredit

19- It is a long period of time in the history of a people or place. it refers to.....

1. satellite 2. epoch 3. arsenal 4. bloc

20- It is the conception of ideal societies in which the social, political and economic evils afflicting humankind have been eradicated. it refers to.....

1. utopia 2. doctrine 3. quota 4. slogan

21- His death was followed by a period of anarchy and civil war. anarchy means.....

1. مرگ و میر 2. تسلط و سلطه 3. وهم و خیال 4. هرج و مرج

22- Nero, the last emperor in the Julio-Claudian dynasty, assumed the throne in 54. dynasty means

1. سهمیه 2. مداخله 3. سلسله 4. دوره

23- Some types of plant thrive only in cool conditions and may die in warm weather. thrive means

1. شکل گرفتن 2. رشد کردن 3. انباشته شدن 4. آرام کردن

24- Representatives of france's armed forces capitulated to the Allies at Eisenhower's headquarters in Reims. capitulate means

1. تسلیم شدن 2. تقلیل دادن 3. مخالفت کردن 4. زجر دادن

25- The challenging ideas of the philosophers subverted the old Regime and demanded new solutions to government. subvert means

1. اثبات کردن 2. سرنگون کردن 3. رها کردن 4. تصویب کردن

26- During the strife between rival groups many people were killed. strife means.....

1. درماندگی 2. صلح 3. درگیری 4. تفوق

27- The early settlers of Australia were mainly from European countries. settler means

1. بادیه نشین 2. پژوهنده 3. مستعمره نشین 4. نجیب زاده

28- Three regiments took part in the attack to take over the city. regiment means

1. موسسه 2. سلطان 3. تفنگدار 4. لشکر

29- Ismail entered Tabriz, had himself crowned as the first shah of safavid dynasty. crown means

1. آزاد کردن 2. مالیات وضع کردن 3. اعلام کردن 4. تاج بر سر گذاشتن



30-They also became intertwined into myths combining such elements as genealogy, chronology, and universal history. genealogy means.....

1. خاورشناسی

2. بهره برداری

3. نسب شناسی

4. وقایع نگاری