

* دانشجوی گرامی: لطفاً، گزینه ۱ را در قسمت کد سری سؤال برگه پاسخنامه خود، علامت بزنید.
بدیهی است، مسئولیت این امر برعهده شما خواهد بود.
** این آزمون نمره منفی ندارد.
«توجه: استفاده از فرهنگ لغات مجاز نمی باشد.»

Directions: Answer the following questions by choosing the best choice (a, b, c or d)

1. Which of the following statements is true about a newspaper?

- a. It is considered as a means of advertisement.
- b. It publishes the information which the reader already knows.
- c. It may include non-news sections.
- d. It is expected to represent political parties.

2. The following news selection is categorized as

Sanirel Island, Fla-For at least a decade, this newspaper has not used the word malacology .
Today, we make up for lost time.

Malacology is the study of mollusks-including snails, scallops, clarns and conches, and their shells. The study of mollusks shells is called conchology, another word seldom seen here. Malacology dates back to 19th-century France, conchology to Victorian England.

The best-known malacologist in America is 74-year old R-tucker Abbott. He has written about 30 books on shells, most of them for a general audience, as well as hundreds of scientific papers. "He has probably done more to popularize the science."

- a. hard news
- b. editorial
- c. feature
- d. advertisement

3. What is the headline of the following lead?

GENEVA, (AP)-A senior Japanese trade negotiator on Wednesday accused the United States of breaking commitments it made last year in world trade agreement and he said that Japan might withdraw concession to cut import barriers.

- a. Japan says US broke new law
- b. Japan accuses US of bad faith
- c. Japan condemns US trade agreement
- d. Japan cuts import barriers

Read the following lead and answer the questions? (4 and 5)

As the temperature climbed to a sunny 61 degrees in New York yesterday, sanitation commissioner Emily Lioyd asked residents to take advantage of the balmy weekend and dig out snow covered cars and garbage bags to hasten melting at clogged curbs and speed up refuse collections.

4. It is understood from the lead that

- a. Garbage buried in snow can easily be dug out this weekend.
- b. New Yorkers were asked not to dig cars out.
- c. Snow piles impede traffic in the streets.
- d. Sanitation crews were diverted to snow removal.

5. The word "refuse" in the last line means

- a. rejection
- b. garbage
- c. side walk
- d. sanitation

6. Which of the following is a figure of speech that implies a comparison between two unlike entities?

- a. Personification
- b. Schemata
- c. Metaphor
- d. Tactic

7. Which of the following is a case of appositive?

- a. Five-year-old Melissa Brannen
- b. Nephew of treasury secretary
- c. Everett c. Goodwin
- d. Top General Assembly leader

8. Which of the following is an example of preposed modifier?

- a. the ceremony of laying wreath
- b. pressing the senate
- c. supporters of gun-control
- d. governor's grudging engagement

9. How many instances of nominalization are there in the following news paragraph?

Volunteer efforts have helped parents work through their sense of outrage and victimization.

- a. two
- b. three
- c. four
- d. five

10. In the following news paragraph, special effect is created by the use of

A student at Washington's largest high school was shot four times yesterday just outside the school cafeteria, where 500 students were eating lunch.

- a. Passivization
- b. Nominalization
- c. Modality
- d. Adverbials

11. Which of the following is an example of the technique called “depersonalization”?

- a. Mortars, guns hit sarajero.
- b. One explosion among thousands
- c. The course for peace
- d. White AIDS patients

12. The journalist most often uses indirect speech in order to

- a. compact a short report into a long one
- b. control the news article
- c. put the responsibility on the source
- d. make his story more truthful

13. Which of the following headlines indicates the recency?

- a. only 44 fully vaccinated
- b. school patrol to hunt for weapons
- c. It’s official: dig out Now
- d. school funds for Needy urged

14. Special effects in the following paragraph include

About 1600 students from across the city attend Eartem. It is considered one of the most secure, well-run public schools in the district. The school has three security aides, a D.C. police officer, two metal detectors and an x-ray machine at the front door to examine bags.

- a. passivization
- b. direct quotes
- c. questions
- d. figures and statistics

15. In the following headline, which technique has been used ?

Inflation eating up our salaries.

- a. personification
- b. depersonalization
- c. apposition
- d. passivization

16. Which of the following statements in **NOT** true about the following headline?

Mortars, Guns Hit Sarajero

- a. There is no sign of the human agents.
- b. The event appears to be accidental.
- c. There is no sign that the event was intentional.
- d. The reporter has mentioned the human agent.

17. In the following ad, what has been *advertised*?

To Your Door

Window Décor

a. colourful doors

b. decorated windows

c. woodblinds

d. decoration

18. An advertisement designed to catch the eye is called

a. classified ad

b. display ad

c. wanted ad

d. commercial ad

Read the following news stories and answer the questions that follow each.

More Halfway House Horrors

THAT WAS NO accident that led to admission of a 15-day-old infant to children's Hospital early Sunday morning D.C. police said the helpless newborn was put there by a grown man who reportedly pounded his fists into her head. Now jailed and facing charges of assault with intent to kill, the accused a D.C. halfway house fugitive and the child's purported father-is where he should have been all along. That, however, is small consolation to the baby, who might have been spared those blows had the corrections department been doing its job.

This is one and only the latest in a series of accounts of escapes from halfway house who later turn up in the community to threaten the innocent. On Saturday, Pennsylvania police arrested an escaped murderer who had been missing from a D.C. halfway house for two months. Since the Post's story broke last fall about the hundreds of halfway house residents on the loose and the department's lackadaisical efforts to monitor them and report their escapes, District authorities

claim to have moved to shake things up. Unfortunately, as these most recent incidents show, their quickest moves may have been too slow.

Why, indeed, was either man in a halfway house in the first place? Both were jailed for committing violent crimes. The accused child-beater, no stranger to the criminal justice system, had served time for firearms possession in 1986. In the same year, he was returned to jail for committing a robbery without a weapon. In 1990 he was sentenced again to up to six years for crime of violence-assault with intent to rob. In less than two years, however, he was placed in a

halfway house for six months of supervised work release by the parole board. His halfway house stay lasted four days before he walked away. That was on Nov.17, 1992. The Corrections Department arranged for the issuance of and arrest warrant on Jan. I, 1993. He was caught by chance when police arrested him this week for beating the baby. The convicted murderer was sent to a halfway house after reportedly serving 15 years of his 20-year sentence. He walked out on Dec. 16, 1993-within weeks of corrections officials telling the city council that the halfway house system had been improved.

The complaint heard incessantly from corrections officials is that the media are out only to embarrass the department while ignoring the remarkable stories of halfway house residents who make successful transition back to the community. The department has it wrong. The real concern-the legitimate story-lies in the hundreds of convicted criminals who have escaped over the years, with impunity, from a poorly managed system, only to commit new crimes. Corrections, the mayor and the council must deal with that.

19. This news selection is categorized as

- a. soft news b. hard news c. editorial d. feature

20. It is implied in the news that

- a. the infant might have been prevented from harm if his father had been in jail.
b. The fugitive didn't plan to kill the baby.
c. The accused man was not the child's father.
d. Those who escape from halfway house do not threaten the innocent people.

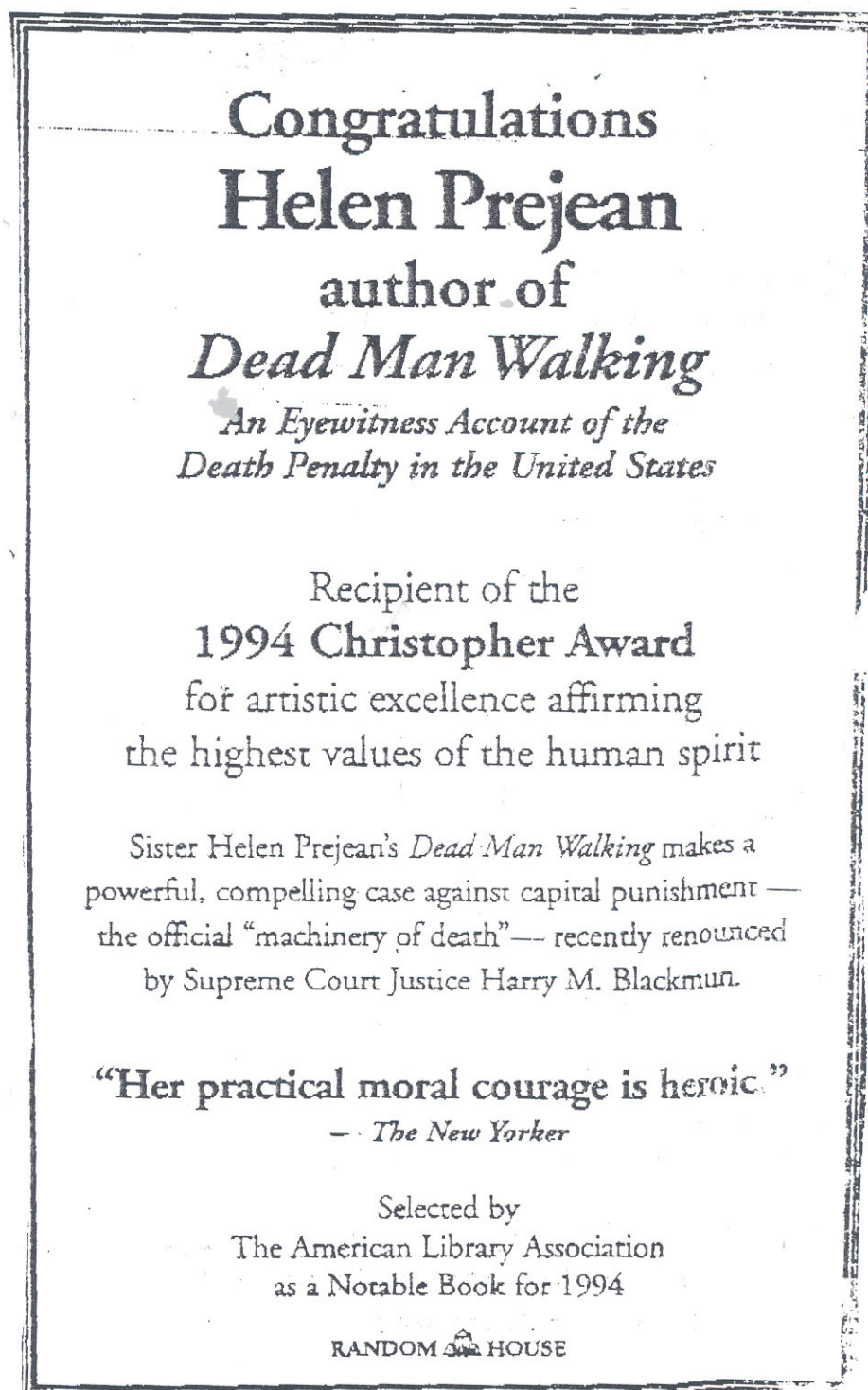
21. What is the farsi equivalent of the following phrase?

‘Halfway House’

- الف. خانه نیمه راه ب. مرکز بازپروری ج. مرکز فراریان د. خانه گناهکاران

22. The Post's article reveals that
- a. one hundred of criminals reside in halfway house.
 - b. the officials of the halfway houses are lazy in reporting the criminals' escape.
 - c. the correction department controls the criminals in the best way.
 - d. the criminals' story will be published each fall.
23. According to the passage,
- a. the newspapers don't inform people about the events of the correction department.
 - b. the media ignores the tasks of the halfway house.
 - c. the correction department's complaints about media are wrong.
 - d. the halfway house officials manage the system in the best way.
24. The accused child-beater
- a. was a stranger to the justice system
 - b. had worked in a fire department.
 - c. had committed a robbery without a gun
 - d. was arrested by a plan.
25. Which of the following statements is **FALSE**?
- a. The halfway officials claimed to make drastic changes
 - b. The child-beater spent 6 years in jail for committing a robbery.
 - c. The child's father had escaped from the halfway house.
 - d. The accused man was jailed after hitting his child.

Text 2: (questions from 26 to 28)



26. In the above ad, Random House congratulates Helen Prejean because

- a. she has written a book
- b. her book has been published
- c. she has been able to walk a dead man
- d. her book has won an award

27. Random House must be

- a. Helen Prejean's publisher
- b. Helen Prejean's admirer
- c. the representative of the American Library Association
- d. in charge of granting the 1994 Christopher Award

28. The advertiser has tried to attract the reader's attention by

- a. writing the author's name in large bold types
- b. listing some of the reasons why the book has won the award
- c. mentioning the death penalty in the United States
- d. putting the word congratulations at the top of the ad

29. A person who submits material for publication is called

- a. columnist
- b. contributor
- c. commentator
- d. stuff-writer

30. One of the main purposes of editorials is to

- a. analyze people's judgments
- b. popularize people's judgments
- c. change people's judgments
- d. criticize people's judgments