

تنها با یاد اوست که دل‌ها آرام می‌گیرد.

۱. When you use "the stage" for the theatre and the professional related activities of the theatre, and you use "the crown" for the monarchy, you use

- a. metaphor b. metonymy c. apostrophe d. paradox

۲. A figure of speech in which a similarity between two objects is directly expressed by "like" or "as" is called

- a. irony b. metaphor c. simile d. personification

۳. A figure of speech which represents things less important than they really are is called

- a. understatement b. verbal irony
c. overstatement d. synecdoche

۴. Hyperbole is the synonym for

- a. understatement b. overstatement
c. allusion d. simile

۵. In Alice Henderson's "The Harvest" expressions like "the silver rain" and "the shining sun" are images.

- a. auditory b. tactile c. olfactory d. visual

۶.poetry is the poetry that aimed primarily at stimulating the emotions rather than at communicating experience honestly and freshly.

- a. Realistic b. Imaginary c. Sentimental d. Modern

۷. "The moon, like a flower,

In heaven's high bower,

With silent delight

Sits and smiles on the night"

(From "Night" by W.Blake)

Which figures of speech are used?

- a. metonymy / synecdoche b. personification / simile
c. simile / metaphor d. metonymy / metaphor

۸. "The moon shines clear as silver,

The sun shines bright like gold."

Which images are used in the above lines?

- a. visual b. olfactory c. kinesthetic d. auditory

۹. "Here I come creeping, creeping everywhere,

By "the dusty road-side",

On "the sunny hill-side",

Close by "the noisy brook",

The above lines give the reader a(n).....

a. the visual image of urban life

b. the visual image of rural life

c. moving image of nature

d. moving image of poet's mind

۱۰.is an interior, or inside image that cannot be sensed with five man's senses.

a. Concrete

b. Abstract

c. Visual

d. Tactile

۱۱.is an implied analogy which imaginatively identifies one object with another one.

It is an implicit comparison between two objects or things.

a. Simile

b. Irony

c. Imagery

d. Metaphor

۱۲. When Christina Rossetti says "My Clothes are soft and warm, / Fold upon fold, / But I'm so sorry for the poor / Out in the cold", she awakensin us.

a. pride

b. the sense of richness

c. morality and human sympathy

d. laughter

۱۳. The poet'sshows the speaker's state of mind at the time of or the duration of experience.

a. image

b. diction

c. meaning

d. morality

۱۴. What does lamb symbolize in Western literature?

a. Christ

b. man

c. priest

d. an innocent animal

۱۵. When William Blake says "He is meek, and He is mild", what does he mean by meek?

a. vicious

b. vague

c. submissive

d. gentle

۱۶.is anything that stands for or represents something else beyond it, usually an idea conventionally associated with it.

a. Irony

b. Symbol

c. Allusion

d. Rhyme

۱۷. A group of verse lines that form a section of a poem and shares the same structure is called

a. rhyme

b. poem

c. stanza

d. diction

۱۸. "The Tyger" is a famous poem by

- a. William Wordsworth
- b. Emily Dickenson
- c. William Blake
- d. Edward Thomas

۱۹. What does foe in the following lines mean?

I shot him dead because-Because he was my foe

- a. enemy
- b. stranger
- c. evil man
- d. friend

۲۰. Who is the speaker of Shakespeare's famous poem "That Time of Year Thou May'st in Me Behold"?

- a. A young lover
- b. A beautiful lady
- c. An aging man
- d. An innocent child

۲۱. How does the poet in the following lines show Richard Cory? Whenever Richard Cory went downtown / We people on the pavement looked at him

- a. He is considered as separated and different from people
- b. He is considered as a friend to people
- c. He is considered as a fictional character
- d. He is considered as an enemy to people

۲۲. The figure of speech in which the implicit meaning differs from what is expressed is called

- a. Allusion
- b. Metaphor
- c. Hyperbole
- d. Irony

۲۳. "Fall out, the long parades are done

Up comes the dark; down goes the sun

.....

Another night, another day."

From "In Barracks" by Siegfried Sassoon

The above lines refer to

- a. The tragedy behind a soldier's death
- b. The destructive state of war
- c. The boring military life of soldiers
- d. The boring every life

۲۴. "I am silver and exact. I have no preconceptions.

Whatever I see I swallow immediately"

From "Mirror" by Sylvia Plath

These lines refer to.....

- a. The mirror is like a lake
 - b. The honesty and objectivity of mirror
 - c. Mirror's limitation
 - d. The god-like nature of mirror
۲۵. Robert Frost's "Fire and Ice" is about
- a. actual fire and ice
 - b. physical world and natural fate
 - c. the world of human behavior and attitude
 - d. hot and cold areas of the world

۲۶. The speaker in Dickenson's "There Is No Frigate Like A Book" is talking about

- a. the importance and the power of book
- b. abstract ideas we find in books
- c. important people whose life are in books
- d. speed of publication in poet's time

۲۷. When Longfellow in "Rain in Summer" says "How it clatters along the roofs, / Like the tramp of hoofs" he uses.....

- a. metaphor
- b. irony
- c. symbol
- d. hyperbole

۲۸. Have sight of Proteus rising from the sea,

Or hear old Triton blow his wreathed horn,

(From "The World Is Too Much with Us" by W. Wordsworth)

Which figure of speech is used in these lines?

- a. Metaphor
 - b. Allusion
 - c. Apostrophe
 - d. Allegory
۲۹. "The World Is Too Much With Us" is a(n)
- a. ballad
 - b. lyrical song
 - c. sonnet
 - d. epic



۳۰. Therefore all seasons shall be sweet to thee,
Whether the Summer clothe the general earth ...
In the above lines the poet
- a. praises all seasons
 - b. praises nature
 - c. addresses the warmth of summer by the word
 - d. explains the passage of time