



امام خمینی^(ع): این محرم و صفر است که اسلام را زنده نگه داشته است.

1. Image in literature involves a/an of the object or sensation.
 - a. collective representation
 - b. imaginative representation
 - c. sensory representation
 - d. logical representation
2. Paradox is very influential in literature because it is a/an.....
 - a. illusive statement and conveys the meaning
 - b. opposite statement of what is meant
 - c. similar statement but is or may be true
 - d. contradictory statement but is or may be true
3. In synecdoche:
 - a. a part of a whole signifies the whole or vice versa
 - b. an inanimate object is treated like human being
 - c. an attribute is substituted for the thing itself
 - d. an implicit comparison between two objects are made
4. Hyperbole is the synonym for:
 - a. understatement
 - b. overstatement
 - c. illusion
 - d. simile
5. Irony is the expression of one's meaning by the of one's thoughts.
 - a. indirect contradiction
 - b. direct opposite
 - c. implicit opposite
 - d. direct contradiction
6. In the following lines which kind of imagery is used?
The silver rain, the shining sun,
The fields where scarlet poppies run,
 - a. visual
 - b. auditory
 - c. tactile
 - d. abstract

7. means recurrence of similar vowel sounds in the lines of the poem.

- a. Rhyme
- b. Rhythm
- c. Theme
- d. Assonance

8. The poetry which aims at evoking the emotions rather than at communicating experience freshly is called?

- a. metaphysical poetry
- b. imaginative poetry
- c. sentimental poetry
- d. illusive poetry

9. What figures of speech are used in the following poem, respectively?

*The moon, like a flower,
In heaven's high bower,
With silent delight
Sits and smiles on the night.*

- a. metonymy & personification
- b. personification & simile
- c. simile & metaphor
- d. simile & personification

10. Which image is used in the following lines?

*I heard a wild flower
Singing a song*

- a. olfactory image
- b. abstract image
- c. visual image
- d. tactile image

11. What does 'barred out' mean in the following lines?

*All of night was quite barred out except
An owl's cry, a most melancholy cry*

- a. suffered
- b. serious
- c. confined
- d. joyful

12. Which definition signifies symbols?

- a. which are literal and sensory
- b. which combine literal quality with a suggestive aspect
- c. which describe by expressed analogy
- d. which describe by implied analogy

13. What literary images are involved in the following lines?

As I wandered in the forest

The green leaves among,

I heard a wild flower, singing a song.

- a. visual and audio
- b. gustatory and tactile
- c. abstract and audio
- d. visual and tactile

14. Which figure of speech is used in the following line?

The night was creeping on the ground and did not make a sound.

- a. simile
- b. metaphor
- c. personification
- d. allusion

15. What does sheen mean in the following lines?

I saw at first a silvery sheen

Then line one line

Of living green.

- a. smooth surface
- b. shiny surface
- c. white surface
- d. rough surface

16. What figure of speech is used in the following lines?

See the kitten, how she starts,

Crouches, stretches, paws and darts;

With a tiger- leap half way

- a. personification
- b. metaphor
- c. simile
- d. hyperbole

17. What sense does wind evoke in you in the following lines?

The apples in the orchard

Tumble from the tree.

Oh will the ships go down, go down,

In the windy sea?

- a. wind as a natural phenomena
- b. wind as a damaging phenomena
- c. wind as an emotional state of mind
- d. wind as a beneficial phenomena

18. Which kinds of imagery are used in the following lines?

My clothes are soft and warm,

Fold upon fold,

But I'm so sorry for the poor

Out in the cold.

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| a. tactile/visual | b. tactile/gustatory |
| c. tactile/abstract | d. tactile/audio |

19. What does poetic diction mean?

- a. The use of figures of speech in the poem
- b. The use of special words to convey the feeling of the poem
- c. The use of imagery in the poem
- d. The use of sensational words in the poem

20. What does lamb symbolize in western literature?

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| a. a lovely animal | b. mass | c. Christ | d. priest |
|--------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|

21. What does meek mean in the following lines?

He is meek, and He is mild

- | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|----------|------------|
| a. gentle | b. submissive | c. vague | d. vicious |
|-----------|---------------|----------|------------|

22. What are the rhymed words in the following lines?

*Bright eyes peered at me everywhere,
And voices filled the evening air,
All sounds of furred and feathered things,
The footfall soft, the whirr of wings.*

- a. peered-furred, voices-sounds
- b. furred-feathered, bright-soft
- c. everywhere-air, things-wings
- d. whirr-air, bright-soft

23. What does frolic mean in the following lines?

In merry frolic to and fro,

- a. gentle wind
- b. play about in a lively way
- c. look closely
- d. backwards and forwards

24. What does stanza mean in a poem?

- a. The unit of structure in a poem
- b. The unit of rhymed words in a poem
- c. The unit of images in a poem
- d. The unit of similar lines of the poem

25. What kind of allusion is incorporated in *The Tyger* by William Blake?

- a. mythical
- b. religious
- c. artistic
- d. natural

26. Which kind of metaphor is used in the following lines?

*Which by-and-by black night doth take away,
Death's second self that seals up all in rest.*

- a. both literal and figurative terms are named
- b. literal term is implied and figurative is named
- c. both literal and figurative terms are implied
- d. literal term is named and figurative term is implied



27. What does blithesome mean in the following lines?

Happy at midnight, happy by day;

Ever in motion, blithesome and cheery,

- a. happy b. energetic c. noisy d. colorful

28. Which tropes are used in the following lines?

How beautiful is the rain,

How it clatters along the roofs,

Like the tramp of hoofs!

- a. metaphor and understatement b. simile and hyperbole
c. metaphor and hyperbole d. simile and understatement

29. What kind of image is used in the following lines?

I think I know enough of hate

To say that for destruction ice

Is also great

And would suffice

- a. visual b. concrete
c. audio d. abstract

30. What figure of speech is used in the following lines?

Have sight of Proteus rising from the sea;

Or hear old Triton blow his wreathed horn.

- a. metaphor b. exaggeration
c. synecdoche d. allusion