



1-The main problem of using expert opinion as a source of information is that it is -----.

1. objective 2. subjective 3. experimental 4. correlational

2-Research has a number of characteristics. Which of them refers to the fact that the researcher should employ a structured procedure?

1. Generative 2. Systematic 3. Replicable 4. Logical

3-Which of the following types of research refers to exact or partial replication of previous research in order to support already discovered facts?

1. Exploratory research 2. Confirmatory research
3. Pure research 4. Applied research

4-What is the first step in conducting a research?

1. Selecting a research method 2. Testing hypotheses
3. Formulating a research question 4. Preparing a report

5-One of the ----- factors that can be a good topic for research is motivation.

1. affective 2. cognitive 3. social 4. physical

6-Which of the following is NOT one of the main characteristics of a good research question?

1. Interest 2. Relevance 3. Manageability 4. Scope

7-Which of the following questions asks about the degree of relationship between two or more factors?

1. Cause effect question 2. Correlational question
3. Descriptive question 4. Experimental question

8-The goal known as ----- enables us to understand the reasons for certain phenomena and to formulate relevant theories.

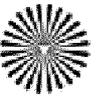
1. formulation 2. explanation 3. description 4. prediction

9-Which section of the paper should you read if you are interested in knowing the number of participants?

1. Method 2. Discussion 3. Introduction 4. Conclusion

10-The ----- section of a research study serves as a basis from which we can produce hypotheses.

1. abstract 2. data analysis 3. method 4. theory



20- Which of the following is the reasonable alternative for true experimental method?

1. Time series design
2. Pre-experimental design
3. Quasi-experimental design
4. One-shot design

21- Which of the following is a social factor in learning?

1. Self-esteem
2. Memory
3. Attitude
4. Anxiety

22- What should a researcher do with a general research question?

1. He should collect data on it.
2. He should do a review of literature on it.
3. He should first narrow it down.
4. He should formulate a hypothesis for it.

23- An uncertain answer to a research question is called a(n) -----.

1. inquiry
2. hypothesis
3. topic
4. statement

24- What type of reasoning is the oldest method of reasoning?

1. Deductive
2. Inductive
3. Empirical
4. Verifiable

25- Which of the following is NOT one of the major goals of research?

1. Description
2. Classification
3. Prediction
4. Explanation

26- Which of the following is NOT considered a cognitive factor in learning?

1. Learning inhibition
2. Learning process
3. Learning strategy
4. Learning style

27- What kind of hypothesis is the one below?

The new method has no significant effect on listening comprehension.

1. Null hypothesis
2. Directional hypothesis
3. Non-directional hypothesis
4. Alternative hypothesis

28- According to -----, something is meaningful only if we can observe it through one of our senses.

1. logical positivism
2. behaviorism
3. nativism
4. structuralism

29- Which of the following should a researcher do in order to avoid mere duplication of previous research?

1. Survey study
2. Literature review
3. Hypothesis testing
4. Experimenting



30- If you are not familiar with the topic, a suitable source to start a review of literature is

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1. an encyclopedia
2. a journal
3. an academic thesis
4. a new book