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**Instruction: Choose the best choice to answer the questions or fill in the blanks.**

- What areas of language are emphasized in Grammar Translation Method?
  - Grammar and pronunciation
  - Literature and vocabulary
  - Vocabulary and pronunciation
  - Vocabulary and grammar
- Some critics have said that the end product of the ..... would be "well-trained parrots."
  - Audio-Lingual Method
  - Community Language Learning
  - Grammar Translation Method
  - Direct Method
- The teacher applying the Community Language Learning method considers his students as .....
  - well-trained parrots
  - passive participants
  - language counselors
  - whole persons
- Peripheral learning is a technique employed in ..... classes.
  - Silent Way
  - Desuggestopedia
  - Audio-Lingual
  - Counseling Learning
- One of the techniques which is extensively used in Audio-Lingual classes is .....
  - free-writing
  - translation
  - backward build-up drill
  - paraphrase writing
- Another name for body intelligence is .....
  - visual
  - rhythmic
  - intrapersonal
  - kinesthetic
- The concurrent study of language and subject matter with the form and sequence of language presentation dictated by context material is known as ..... instruction.
  - task-based
  - collaborative
  - learner-centered
  - content-based
- The idea of building a method of language teaching on the principle of psychomotor associations led to the development of .....
  - Total Physical Response Method
  - Communicative Approach
  - Community Language Learning
  - Desuggestopedia

9. One of the principles of Direct Method is that .....

- a. grammar is overgeneralized
- b. vocabulary is emphasized over grammar
- c. writing is the most important skill
- d. pronunciation receives less attention

10. Peripheral learning technique supports the idea that .....

- a. our conscious attention to the subject matter results in more perception
- b. our production would precede our perception in language learning process
- c. we perceive more in our environment than that of which we consciously attend
- d. we perceive more than what we can remember by memorization in the context

11. One of the techniques used in Grammar Translation Method is .....

- a. role-play
- b. translation
- c. composition
- d. reading aloud

12. The proponents of ..... believe that the superior knowledge and power of teacher can be threatening.

- a. Community Language Learning
- b. Total Physical Response
- c. Desuggestopedia
- d. Communicative Language Teaching

13. The advocates of Total Physical Response insist in creating .....

- a. pseudo-passiveness condition
- b. reflective listening procedure
- c. fostering interaction
- d. low affective filter

14. Realia are most probably used in .....to clarify meaning.

- a. Desuggestopedia
- b. Direct Method
- c. Total Physical Response
- d. Silent Way

15. 'Educatoion is most effective when it is experienced-centered' is the pricipile of .....

- a. cooperative learning
- b. content-based instruction
- c. participatory approach
- d. task-based instruction

16. In the Communicative Approach, the teacher evaluates his students' .....

- a. pronunciation as well as usage
- b. fluency but not accuracy
- c. accuracy but not fluency
- d. accuracy as well as fluency

17. Dramatization and infantilization are two techniques employed in .....
  - a. Desuggestopedia
  - b. Silent way
  - c. Direct Method
  - d. Audio-Lingual Method
18. In the ....., the teacher does not praise or criticize the students' behavior, since this would interfere with the students' developing their own inner criteria for correctness.
  - a. Community Language Learning
  - b. Silent Way
  - c. Communicative Approach
  - d. Reading Method
19. Functions are emphasized over forms in .....
  - a. Grammar Translation Method
  - b. Communicative Language Teaching
  - c. Community Language Learning
  - d. Content-based Instruction
20. In Audio-Lingual teaching, learners' errors should be .....
  - a. avoided in all accounts because they lead to bad habits
  - b. attended to because they are guides to the learners' attitudes
  - c. discouraged because they indicate learners' cognitive processes
  - d. ignored because correction may have bad effect on the learners
21. Deductive reasoning is a movement from .....
  - a. specific to general
  - b. parts to whole
  - c. general to specific
  - d. parts to parts
22. The task in which the students have to listen to different parts of a total set of information they need to complete a task is called .....
  - a. jigsaw
  - b. information-gap
  - c. integrated
  - d. reasoning-gap
23. The Grammar Translation Method has been regularly criticized because .....
  - a. it focused on functions of language rather than form
  - b. it taught grammar/structure of language inductively
  - c. it put great emphasis on pronunciation of language elements
  - d. it did nothing to improve students' verbal ability

24. The examples of linguistic/verbal intelligence activities are ..... .
- a. hands-on activities, field trips
  - b. puzzles and games, categorization
  - c. note-taking, story telling
  - d. self-evaluation, journal keeping
25. A lot of emphasis is placed on the use of authentic language which functions in real context in .....
- a. Communicative Language Teaching
  - b. Community Language Learning
  - c. Silent Way
  - d. Total Physical Response
26. Students, in Grammar Translation Method, are taught to recognize ..... by learning the spelling or sound patterns that correspond between the languages.
- a. conjugations
  - b. compound words
  - c. cognates
  - d. composition
27. The Fidel charts which provide physical foci for students learning is used in ..... .
- a. Silent Way
  - b. Direct Method
  - c. Audio-Lingual Method
  - d. Desuggestopedia
28. "Each language has a finite number of patterns. Pattern practice helps students to form habits which enable the students to use the patterns." This is one of the principles of ..... .
- a. the Audio-Lingual Method
  - b. the Total Physical Response Method
  - c. the Silent Way
  - d. the Direct Method
29. The teacher gives a command in the target language and performs it with the students in ..... method.
- a. Desuggestopedia
  - b. Total Physical Response
  - c. Task-based
  - d. Silent way
30. In Direct Method, evaluation is accomplished by asking the students ..... .
- a. to demonstrate their knowledge
  - b. to draw a map
  - c. to read aloud a text
  - d. to use the language

31. Which of the following methods is less concerned with technique and more concerned with human relationships?

- a. Silent way
- b. Desuggestopedia
- c. Counseling Learning
- d. TPR

32. Activities such as games, role-plays and problem-solving tasks are techniques used in .....

- a. the Communicative Language Teaching
- b. the Grammar Translation Method
- c. the Audio-Lingual Method
- d. the Silent Way

33. The main idea behind the Silent Way Method is to .....

- a. focus on communication rather than form
- b. focus on practice rather than instruction
- c. enable the learners to rely on themselves
- d. keep the teacher silent if possible

34. The state of infantilization would result in .....

- a. creating a joyful atmosphere
- b. removing the psychological barriers
- c. being more receptive to learning
- d. behaving like children

35. Both native speakers and non-native speakers of a particular language follow a regular academic curriculum in .....

- a. theme-based language instruction
- b. sheltered-language instruction
- c. adjunct language instruction
- d. team-teach approach

36. In the ..... there is a great effort to get students to produce error-free utterance.

- a. Total Physical Response
- b. Audio-Lingual Method
- c. Natural Approach
- d. Communicative Approach

37. The statement that "Teaching should be subordinated to learning" is one of the basic principles of the .....

- a. Total Physical Response
- b. Community Language Learning
- c. Silent Way
- d. Communicative Language Teaching

38. In ....., writing is a vital skill developed from the beginning of language instruction.

- a. Direct Method
- b. Silent Way
- c. TPR
- d. Desuggestopedia

39. A fundamental purpose of learning in ..... is to read literature written in it.

- a. Direct Method
- b. Total Physical Response
- c. Audio-Lingual Method
- d. Grammar Translation Method

40. Teachers become ..... in Community Language Learning.

- a. counselors
- b. cooperators
- c. conductors
- d. communicators

41. Based on the Desuggestopedia, overcoming psychological barriers and optimal learning is made possible by creating students a ..... state.

- a. subconscious
- b. totally active
- c. conscious
- d. pseudo-passive

42. Which one is among the principles of Total Physical Response?

- a. The students' speaking should be developed before understanding of the target language.
- b. Language learners are intelligent and bring the experience of already learning a language.
- c. Meaning in the target language can often be conveyed through actions by the students.
- d. Pattern practice helps students to form habits which enable the students to use the patterns

43. The ability to orient oneself in the environment, to create mental images, and a sensitivity to shape, size, and color is called ..... intelligence.

- a. spatial
- b. logical
- c. interpersonal
- d. verbal

44. In the adjunct model of Content-based instruction, ..... .
- instruction is geared to students' developing second language proficiency
  - students learn vital 'life-coping' or 'survival' skills such as using the telephone
  - the teacher scaffolds the linguistic content by helping what they want to say
  - students take a language course that is linked to the academic course
45. Errors are ..... and seen as a natural outcome of the development of communication skills in the Silent Way method.
- avoided
  - tolerated
  - ignored
  - punished
46. In communicative Language Teaching, ..... .
- communicative interaction encourages competition among students within the groups
  - the teacher answers the students' questions by drawing on the blackboard or giving examples
  - the teacher moves from group to group offering advice and answering question
  - the students take turns tapping out the sentences of their choice on the word chart
47. All the following are among the key assumptions of task-based instruction EXCEPT:
- Learners can learn by interacting communicatively.
  - The focus is on product rather than process.
  - Basic elements are purposeful activities and tasks.
  - Activities are sequenced according to difficulty.
48. One of the principles of cooperative learning is that students are encouraged to think in terms of 'positive interdependence'. This means that students think ..... .
- competitively
  - in isolation
  - individualistically
  - cooperatively
49. 'Groups move back together to compare and combine scores' indicates the principle of ..... .
- competency-based instruction
  - cooperative learning
  - participatory approach
  - content-based instruction
50. Which of the following is implied by 'Human computer' in Community language Learning?
- the teachers' reads the transcript while the students listen
  - strengthening the students' independent learning
  - the teachers' consistent repetition of words or phrases
  - recording the students' conversations.