

*** این آزمون نمره منفی ندارد.

d. remove

9. "Nuclear Arms Non-proliferation Treaty" is.....

الف. معاهده خلع سلاح اتمی

ب. قرارداد منع سلاح‌های اتمی

ج. معاهده عدم افزایش آزمایش‌های هسته‌ای

د. معاهده منع گسترش سلاح‌های هسته‌ای

10. The treaty was a balanced reduction of standing forces under arms in Europe.

a. ready

b. active

c. constant

d. waiting

11. Responsibility for directing the policies of a country lies in the hands of ارشد politicians.

a. professional

b. senior

c. excellent

d. high-class

12. Conflicts between Christian فرقه‌ها are the entire basis for political alignment.

a. parties

b. factors

c. sects

d. groups

13. Most theorists in the 2nd World War supported strategic bombing offensive on the grounds.

a. bombing campaigns

b. bombing planes

c. bombing forces

d. bombing disasters

14. They granted unlimited inspection powers to the Authority to safeguard against violations.

a. close off

b. give up

c. keep out

d. watch

15. Certain اقلیت‌های بومی may find that some laws operate to their disadvantage.

a. ethical groups

b. ethnic minorities

c. racial groups

d. ethics minorities

16. To pay lip service to means,.....

د. پر حرفی کردن

ج. تمجید کردن

ب. انتقاد شدید کردن

الف. اعتراض کردن

17. In "inherent invincibility", invincibility means

ب. شکست

الف. شکست‌ناپذیر بودن

د. استعمارزدایی

ج. متقاعدکنندگی

18. Coalitions are essential if the آرمانهای of either party are to be realized.

- a. wishes
- b. desires
- c. ideals
- d. aspirations

19. The Franco-Prussian war was an unusual counter-example.

- الف. نمونه ناقض ب. نمونه مشابه ج. نمونه متفاوت د. نمونه بارز

20. The fact that the cold war ended essentially by an accident is fitting.

- a. well-expressed
- b. well-planned
- c. well-replaced
- d. well-sized

21. Gandhi was dissatisfied with the English term " مقاومت منفی " .

- a. passive resistance
- b. passive campaign
- c. negative campaign
- d. negative resistance

22. America should seek to contain communism within its territorial boundaries.

- a. restrict
- b. involve
- c. control
- d. impose

23. The powers which it exercises are not delegated to it by some other authority.

- a. granted
- b. frozen
- c. discharged
- d. developed

24. مجلس اعیان is,

- a. the public house
- b. the upper house
- c. the privy council
- d. the federal constitution

25. " A viable democratic society " is,..... .

- a. dependent
- b. practical
- c. liberal
- d. developed

26. They do not infringe the equal right of every other individual.

- الف. قائل شدن ب. دفاع کردن ج. تایید کردن د. نقض کردن

27. The Gaullists are still lukewarm towards France's membership.

- a. hopeful
- b. disappointed
- c. displeased
- d. enthusiastic

28. It involved an international embargo on all trade with Iraq.
a. business b. deal c. sanction d. sanctuary
29. A consensus among the major parties managed to strangle the racist movements.
a. involve b. restrict c. break out d. hold out
30. It involved an undue interference.
a. indirect b. overt c. public d. unfitted

B: Translate the following texts into Persian.

1. The major provisions of the treaty include (1) the prohibition of all military activity on the Antarctic continent, with each signatory accorded the right to aerial surveillance; (2) the prohibition of nuclear explosions or the dumping of radioactive wastes on the continent; (3) the right to inspect each other's installations to safeguard against violations; (4) the nonrecognition of existing territorial claims and agreement that no new claims may be made. (1.5 point)
2. The behavior of people using non-violent action who neither initiate, nor retaliate with violence. Such behaviour may derive from adherence to the general principle of abstention from violence, or indeed from the closely-related principle of pacifism, but it dose not always do so.
(1 point)
3. In practice there are no pure examples either of colonialism, or of this non-exploitive version of imperialism. Colonial government has often been justified, sincerely or otherwise, as an attempt to spread "civilization" to socially underdeveloped societies, and few empires have not rested, fundamentally on the economic advantage to producers and merchants in the imperial center of captive markets and resources on the periphery. (1 point)

4. An attitude or policy of independence and nonalignment in the East-West power struggle. Neutralism describes the political position of states that have decided not to support either the U.S or the Soviet Union, and hence not to be included in either the Eastern or Western bloc. Neutralism implies determination to maintain freedom to maneuver according to the dictates of national interest and, therefore, should not be considered a new phenomenon in international politics. (1.5 point)